



The Global Leader for the Support Industry

HELP DESK
INSTITUTE
2003
PRACTICES SURVEY



#### **Executive Summary**

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The Global Leader for the Support Industry

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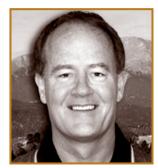
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### INTRODUCTION

HDI's Annual Practices survey was conducted in July and August of this year. The majority of participants in this survey were members of HDI (76%), with 37% of you indicating you are active in one of HDI's Local Chapters. 724 companies completed the survey. Most survey results are compared to results from the 2002 survey; however, some questions are either new or were reworded to the extent that we did not believe a year to year comparison would be helpful.

We would like to thank each of you who completed the survey. We all learn from the survey results and your input is most appreciated. While the practices and metrics results will differ by type of support you provide, your industry, and the unique needs of your industry, we hope that the overall survey results will provide you with high level guidance. Support managers who want to compare their practices, tools, and metrics to other organizations will hopefully find this report to provide, at a high level, some reasonable comparisons. For vendors of technology products or services, trends have been identified to assist you with product planning. The use of technology products and the underlying trends may help support managers in justifying the acquisition of emerging technologies to their managers.

At the back of this report are the questions as asked in our online survey instrument. A keyword cross reference index is included to help you find the survey items that are of interest to you.

This survey is just one of the ways in which we serve our members. If you are not a member, please visit www.ThinkHDI.com and join today! If you would like to buy extra copies of this year's Practices Survey, please visit our Web site. As a member you will benefit from our member discounts.



## Help Desk Institute's 2003 Practices Survey sponsored by Remedy

Remedy, a BMC Software company, delivers Service Management software solutions that enable organizations to automate and manage internal and external service and support processes. With more than 7,000 customers worldwide and over 10 years of product development and investment, Remedy delivers out-of-the-box, best-practice applications that help our customers align service and support with business objectives, improve service levels, manage assets, and lower costs. All Remedy applications, including Help Desk, Asset Management, Change Management, Service Level Agreements, and Customer Support, are built on the highly flexible Action Request System®, empowering customers to easily adapt their Service Management solution to unique and changing requirements. Remedy. Your Business, Your Way.<sup>TM</sup>

### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

The trends identified below are ones that we have gleamed from looking at the detailed survey results. We feel that these are significant and the more important findings for you to consider. Do not stop with our Executive Summary. Be sure to review the entire report. And, if you wish to ask questions or to provide a different perspective on the survey results, visit www.ThinkHDI.com/community and click on the Discussion Forum for the "HDI 2003 Practices Survey."

### A Little About You

We noticed a continuing evolution in the name used by organizations completing the survey. The term help desk was used by 3.4% fewer in 2003 than in 2002, which followed a drop of 2% the previous year. Help desk has been the most common term for the last decade. However, this is the first time that it has dropped below 40%. No term is larger in use than help desk; however, a variety of terms with the words "support" and/or "service" represent over 40% of responses. A relatively new title, "service desk," is used by 6.8% of participating organizations.

While the majority of you (51.9%) have one support center, there are 20.2% of you that have five or more support centers.

Support organizations totally focused on supporting employees represented 50% of participant organizations, while 10% provide support for only external customers. The remaining 40% support a mix of internal and external customers.

The CIO seems to continue to be the position of choice to be your boss at 55% (same as last year). As to the number of employees/customers that you support, roughly one-third of you support 5,000 or more, one-third of you support 1,500 to 5,000, and one-third of you support less than 1,500. This shows that participants in the HDI community and specifically this survey represent a broad spectrum of support organizations.

There appears to be a drop in the number of you that provide 24x7 support. The number dropped from 33% to 22%. This is a drastic result which we believe is associated with many organizations focusing more on cost reductions as well as the expanded capability for providing self-help. Survey tool changes may also have had some impact. Further indication of the cost reduction efforts is the fact that the full time equivalent employees (FTE's) dropped from 12 to 10 and the average number of FTE's dropped from 39.5 to 36.

## **Outsourcing**

Those of you that indicated you would consider doing more outsourcing exceed those who said they would be doing less by 10.3%. This compares to a margin of 9% in last year's survey. While we find a lot of churn (companies going outside, then back inside), overall more of you are outsourcing some or all of your support centers. The HDI Strategic Advisory Board refers to outsourcing to mean staffing a single position, contracting for a group (i.e. level one), one site, or outsourcing support off site. Our question did not differentiate as to the nature of the outsourcing utilized. Also, while there has been a lot of talk about outsourcing to other countries (offshore or nearshore), we did not ask questions as to possible plans of this nature.

### **Tools to Do the Job**

Growth in the implementation of new support technologies seems to be slowing. The areas of growth have to do with empowering the customer. For example, we found growth in direct customer review of their request, customer access to FAQ'S, customer access to support intranet sites, Web-based knowledge base/search tools, and Web input of request.

The top five most used vendor problem tracking systems are Remedy ARS, FrontRange Solutions' HEAT, Peregrine Service Center, Network Associates Magic TSD, and Tivoli Service Desk (in their respective order).

## Service Levels and Costing

As with prior surveys, close to half (45%) of you have service level agreements with all or a portion of your customer base and many of you (28%) have formalized service level commitments with your 2nd level or 3rd level support groups. The percentage of you developing formal SLAs with vendors is approximately 24%. These are similar to, maybe slightly down from, the 2002 results.

When it comes to charging for services in support organizations that support internal customers, the majority of you charge for support on a fixed base, with most of you burying the cost in an overall IT allocation (38%) and others with a fixed support charge (20%). Of those supporting internal customers, 17.2% (from 10% in 2002) charge based upon usage. For those of you supporting external customers, the most common response was a fixed fee service contract (37.2% compared to 21% in 2002), followed by fixed fee per support event (21.9% compared to 14% in 2002).

The median cost per incident has dropped slightly for phone, e-mail, and self-service from \$24 to \$23, from \$16 to \$15, and from \$5 to \$5 (no change) respectively. This drop in cost is what we expected based upon the cost pressures that have resulted in slight drops in headcounts and delays in purchasing new tools. Phone support, the most expensive and most used support channel, dropped 2% (from 67% to 65%) from last year.

## **Response Levels**

One-fourth of you answer the phone within 10 seconds and another 31% of you answer the phone within 20 seconds. Only 6.5% of you answer in longer than 90 seconds. The median call abandon rate is 4%. Your level one staff handles calls in 4 minutes and typically refers the call to more technical personnel (level 2) if the call length is over 5 minutes. The resolution rate for level 0 (self-help), level 1, level 2 (more technical personnel), level 3 (developers or vendors responsible for the product), and deskside support are respectively 3.5%, 56.6%, 22.8%, and 7.3%.

## **Volumes Increasing, But at Slower Pace**

It appears that the growth rate of incident/problem volume has slowed a bit from 2002 and from 2001. This is likely due to the slowness in the economy and the reduced rate of technology migrations. Additionally, more experienced customers, and hardware and operating stability may be significant contributors.

The three most reported reasons for the increases in volume were changes (upgrades, conversions, and installations), growth in the number of customers, and customers demanding more services. On the other hand, the reason for the decreases seems to be driven by systems being more stable, better root cause analysis (quality initiatives) and customers being more experienced.

Call volumes, as in prior surveys, have continued to have a double peak, with the first around 9:00 A.M. in the morning and the second peak after lunch between 1:30 P.M. and 2:30 P.M.

More of you are producing performance statistics. This is indicative of the maturation of our industry.

#### **How About Those Customers?**

Your connection to your customers also is indicated by the fact that 37.5% of you (same as last year) reported that you either lead or take an important role in new CRM initiatives.

## **Taking Care of Personnel Professional Development!**

As with prior surveys, you rated help desk/customer support "soft" skills as more important than technical skills. You ranked listening skills, problem-solving skills, interpersonal skills (not on 2002 survey), telephone customer service skills, and the ability to work under pressure as the most important skills for support analysts. The top five varied somewhat from the last survey, however, the general area of soft skills is considered vital. We believe this is why our HDI Certification Training Programs are so popular.

## Closing

Again, I would like to thank all of you who took the time to complete the survey. It shows you are professionals committed to contributing to our future together. I would like to leave you with one thought. Over the years, support managers have stated that they wanted to be treated as a very key and strategic component to the overall organization. I must say that I see this has already happened in many organizations and for others, it will soon. This is the time to reflect on what you have accomplished, how your support organization is performing, and what you need to do to be strategic.

I wish you the very best in the years ahead,

Ron Muns, CEO and Founder

Help Desk Institute

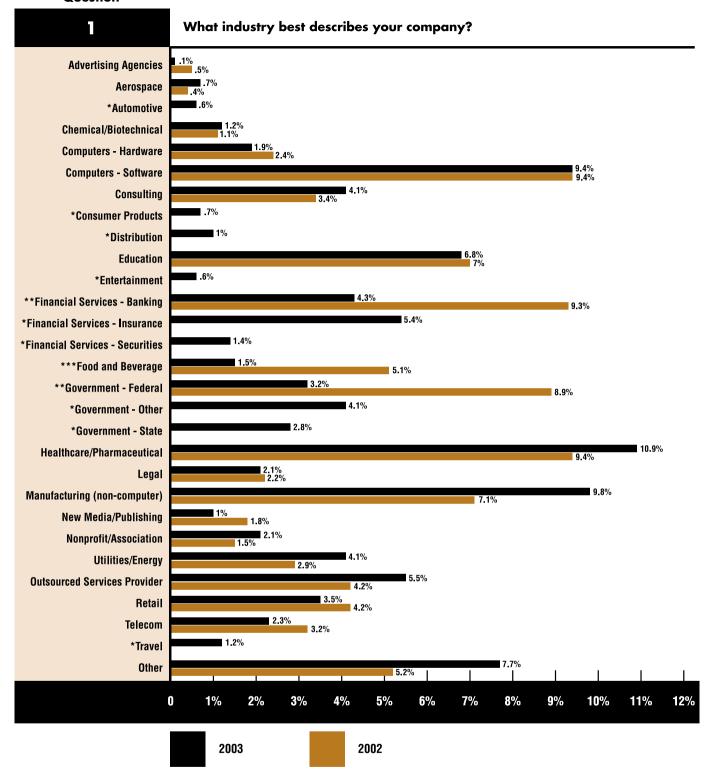
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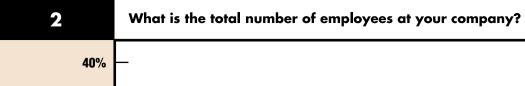


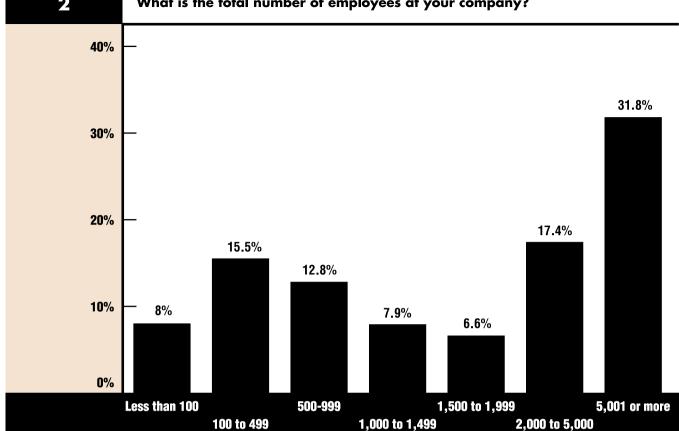
<sup>\*</sup>Notates a change in a category or a new category.

<sup>\*\*</sup>In 2002 Banking/Finance and Government were combined categories. The 9.3% and 8.9% respectively, could not be broken down to reflect the 2003 comparisons.

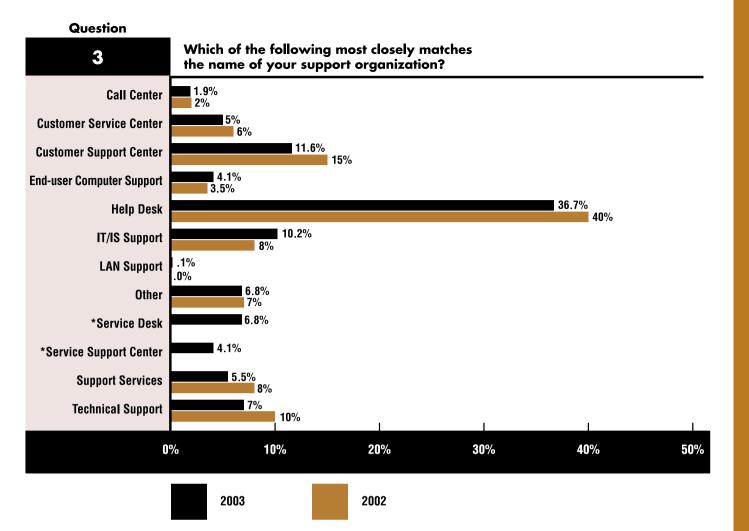
<sup>\*\*\*</sup>This category was compared to Service in the 2002 survey.

**Question** 

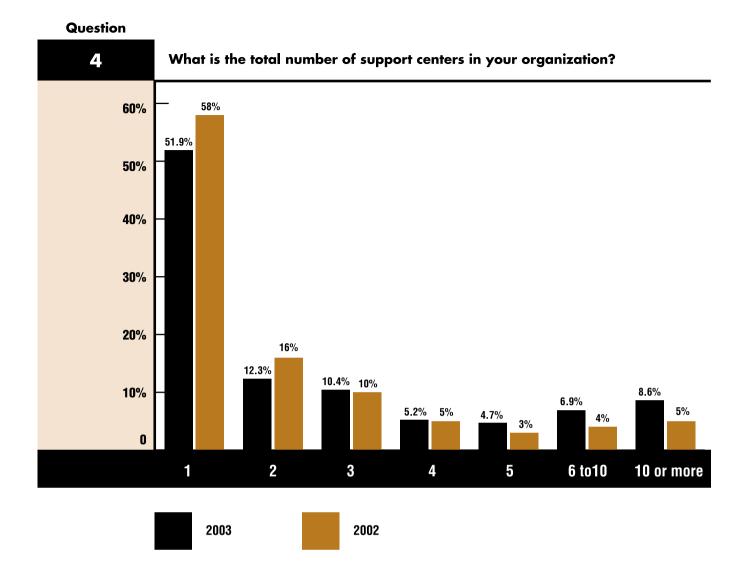




Question 2 is a new question to the Practices Survey in 2003. Responses broke down to be approximately one-third in the 0-999 employees, one-third in the 1000-5000, and one-third in the 5001 or more categories.



\*Notates a new category in 2003.



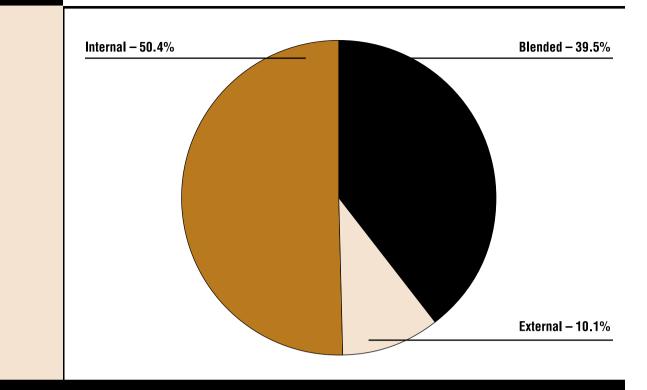
#### 5) Describe your support center.

Based on the change of wording in question 5, the data is not considered to be reliable for analysis.

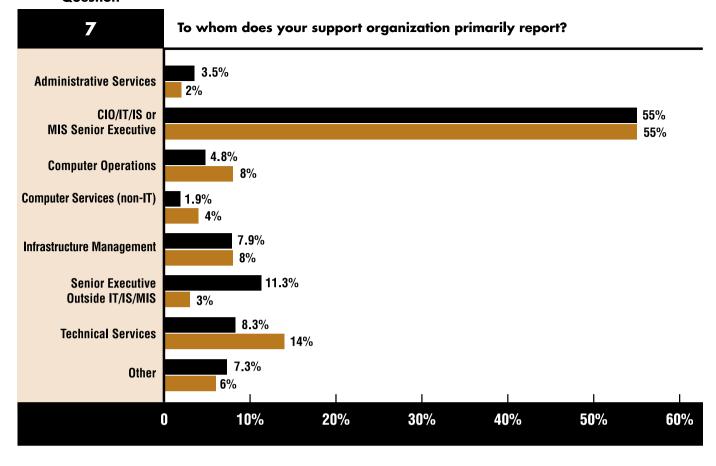


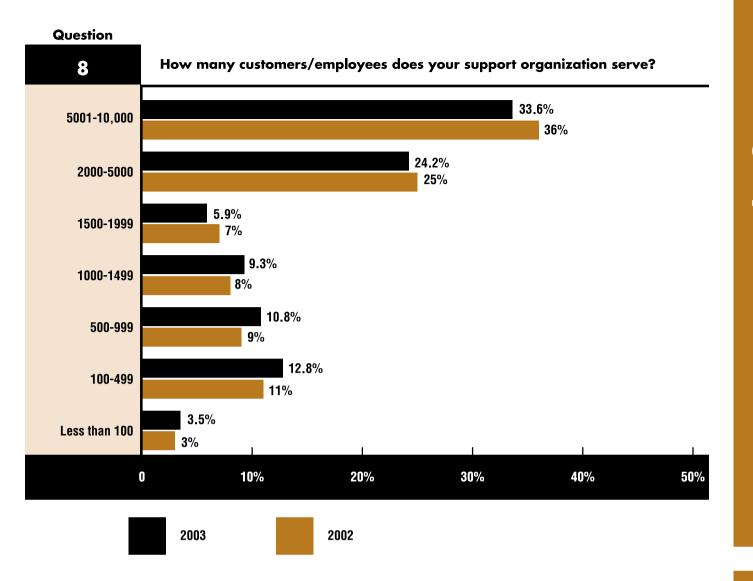


### What type of support does your organization provide?

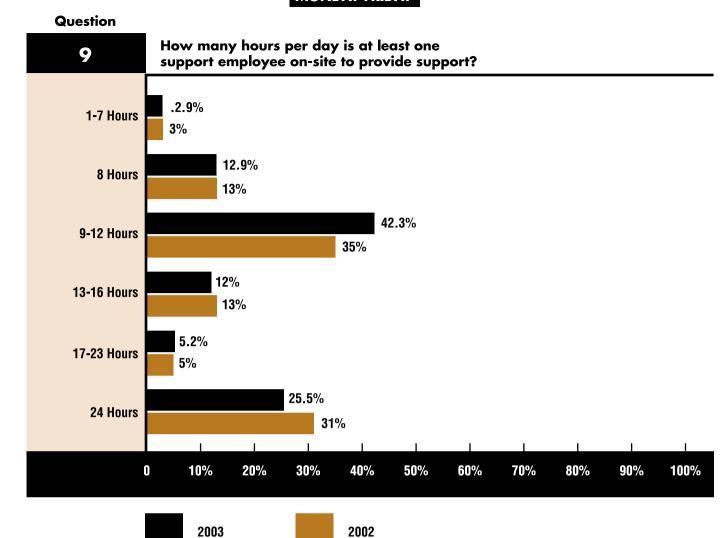


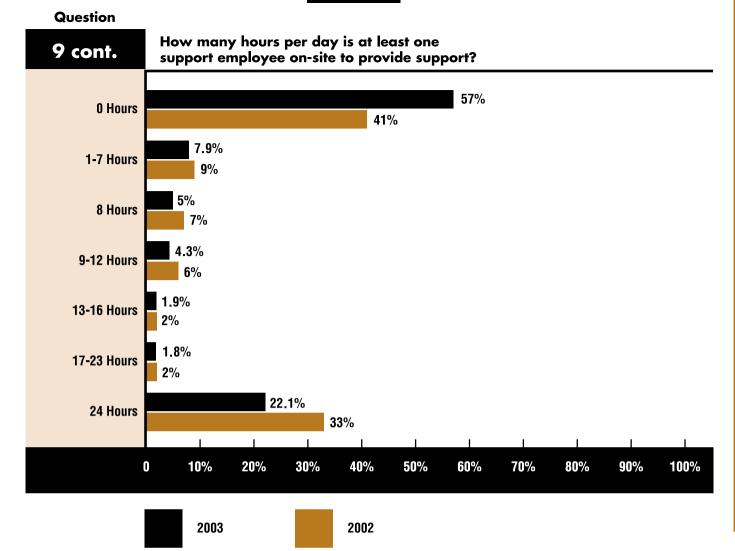


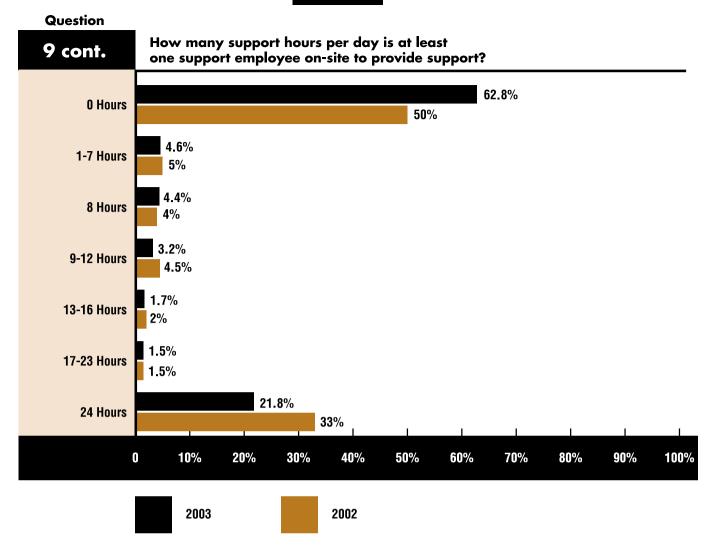


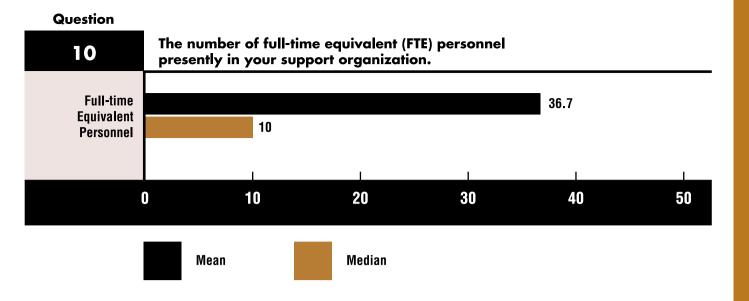


In 2003 we broke out the categories above 10,000 to include 10,000-50,000 and 50,000 and above. This will allow more detailed analysis and comparisons in 2004.



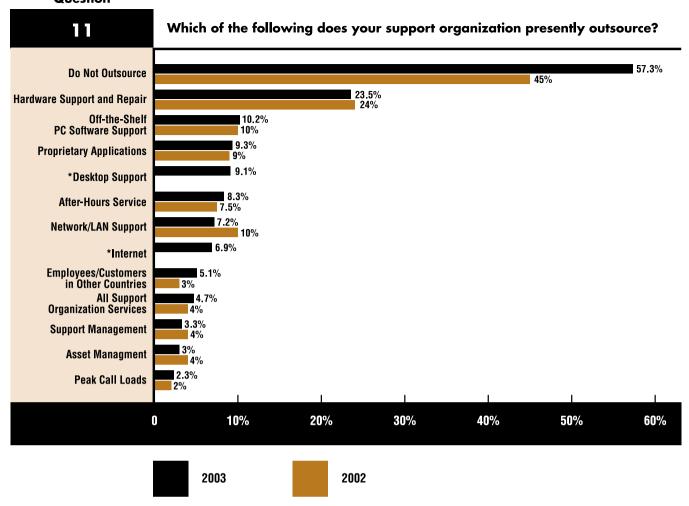




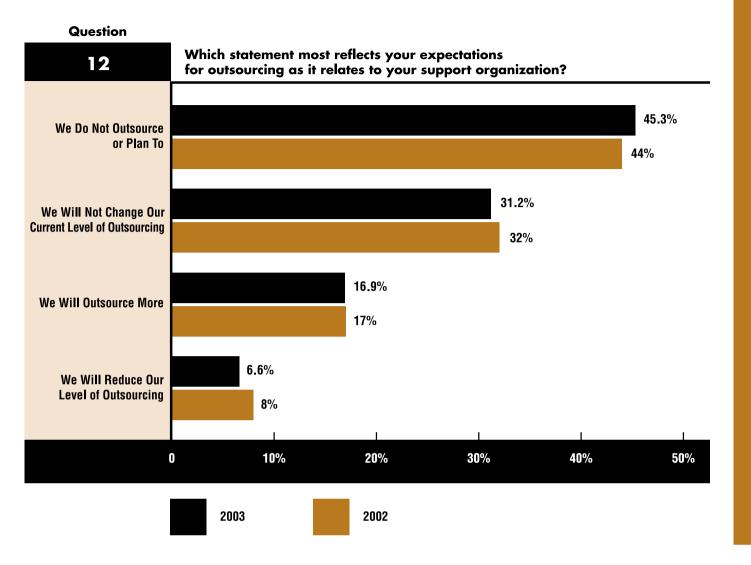


In 2002 we asked not only personnel FTE's but the number of contractors. The number of FTE's was 12, thus it appears that the average headcount within support organizations is down. We believe this is due to pressures to reduce costs as well as customers growing in skills and using self-help technologies.



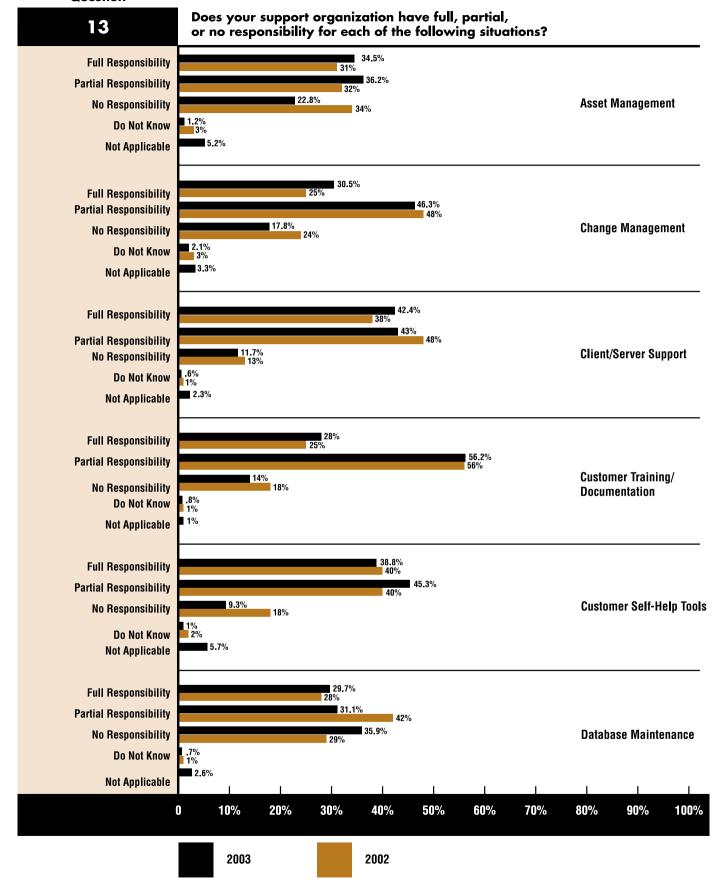


<sup>\*</sup>New responses in 2003.



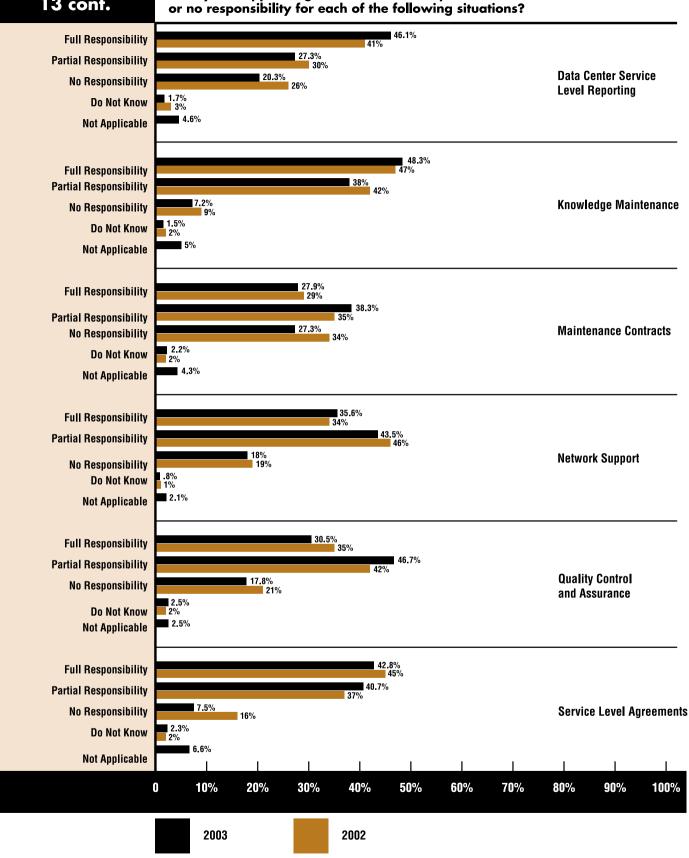
Similar to 2002, more organizations plan to increase their level of outsourcing (16.9%) than those planning to reduce their level of outsourcing (6.6%). This is a difference of 10.3% (9% in 2002) indicating a growth in outsourcing.

#### **Question**

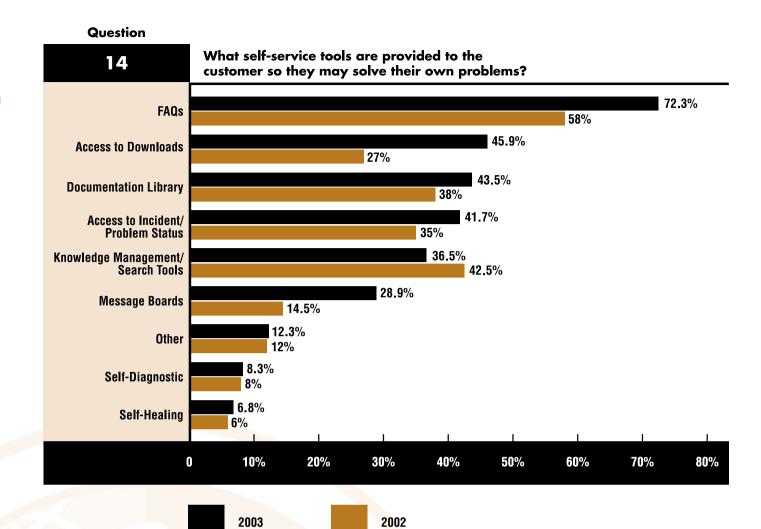


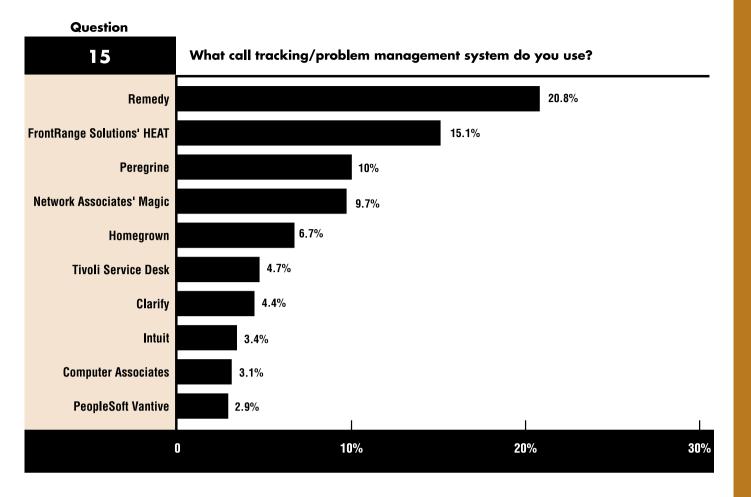
<sup>\*</sup>We added the response of not applicable in 2003.





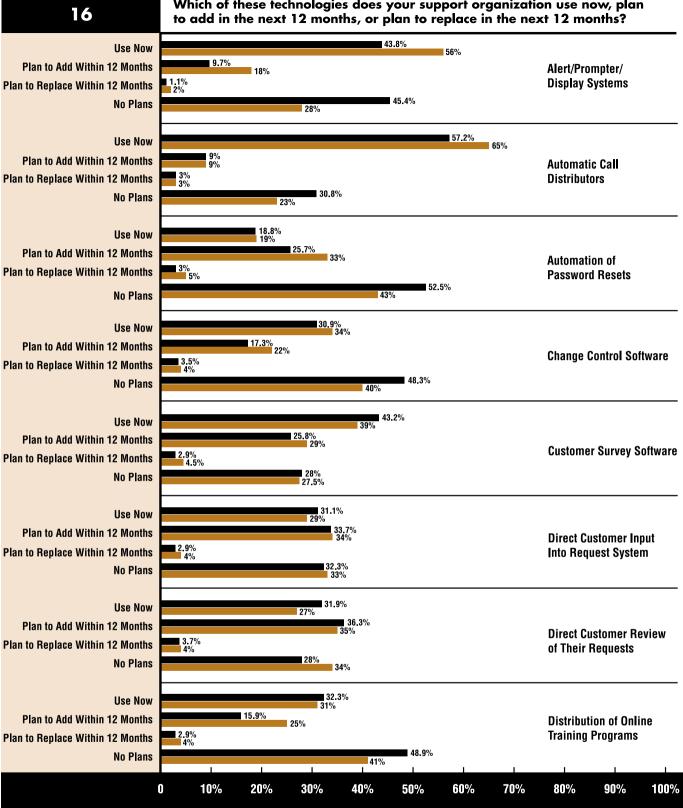
<sup>\*</sup>We added the response of not applicable in 2003.





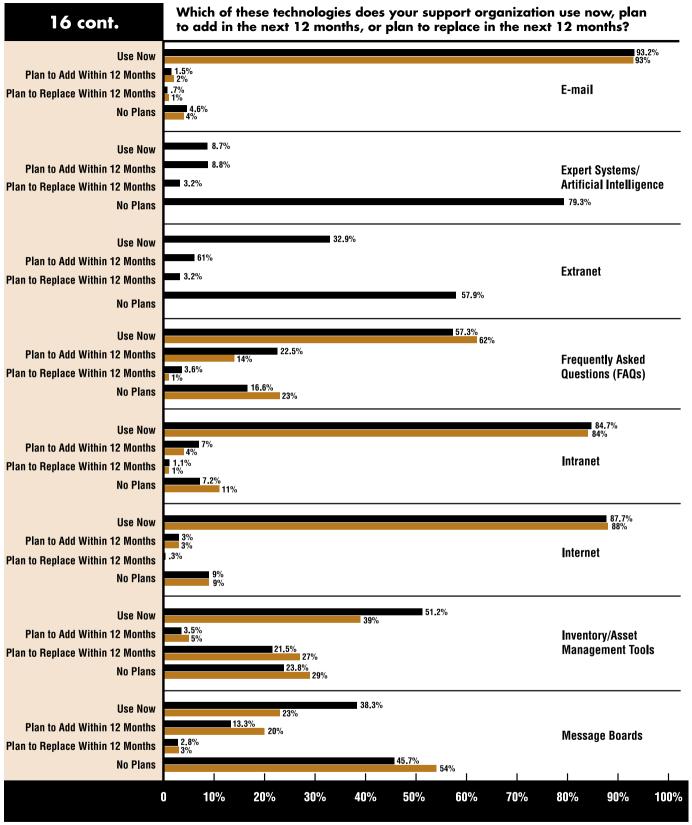
Of all the respondents that use call tracking systems, about 68% use at least one of these top 10.

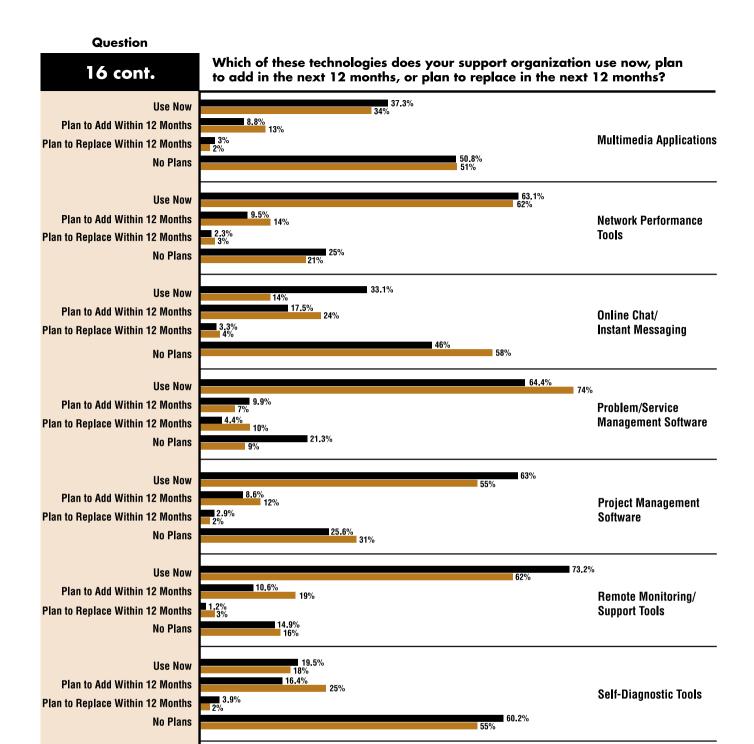
#### Question Which of these technologies does your support organization use now, plan 16



The top 3 technologies in use now according to our respondents are; e-mail, voicemail, and Internet. The top 3 technologies that respondents plan to add are; Web input of customer requests, direct customer review of their requests, and Web review by customers of their requests. The top 3 technologies that respondents plan to replace are; VOIP, problem/service management software, and staff modeling/scheduling software.







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30%

40%

50%

60%

70%

**Self-Healing Tools** 

90%

100%

80%

**Use Now** 

No Plans

0

Plan to Add Within 12 Months

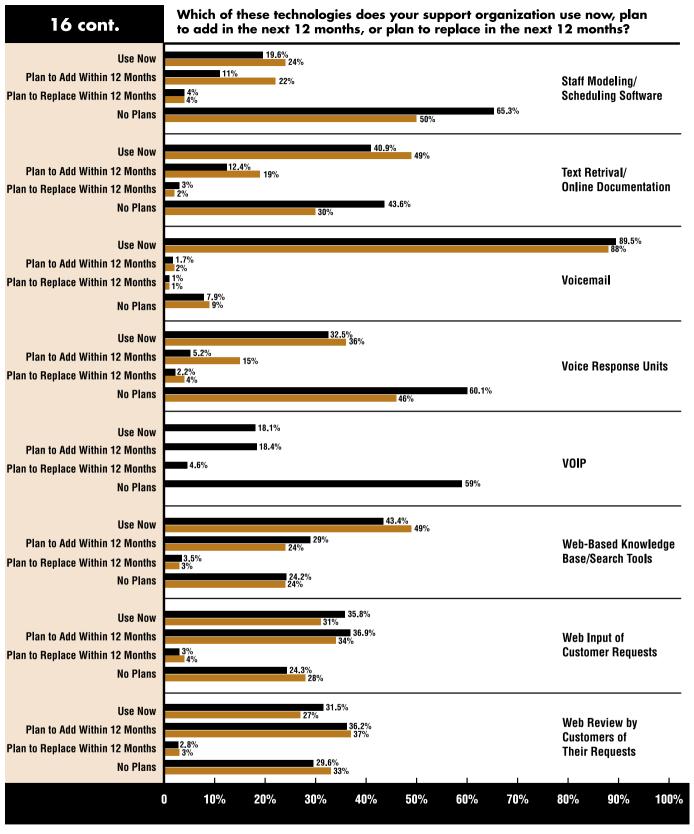
Plan to Replace Within 12 Months

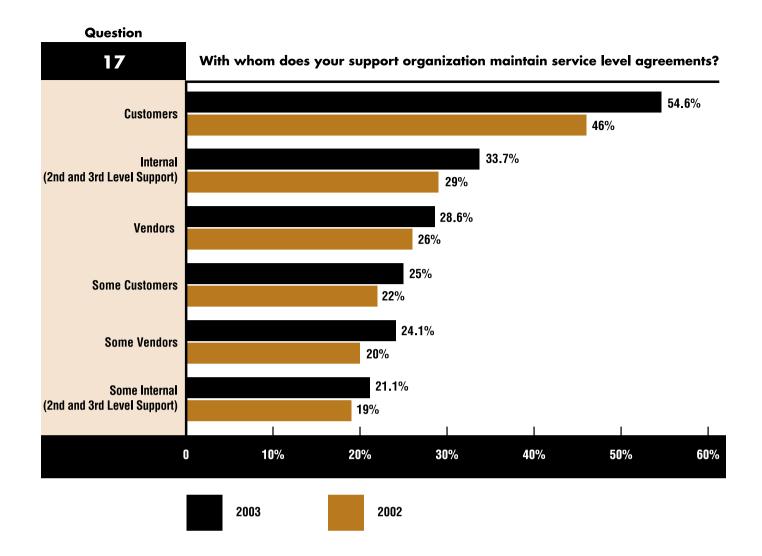
8.6%

10%

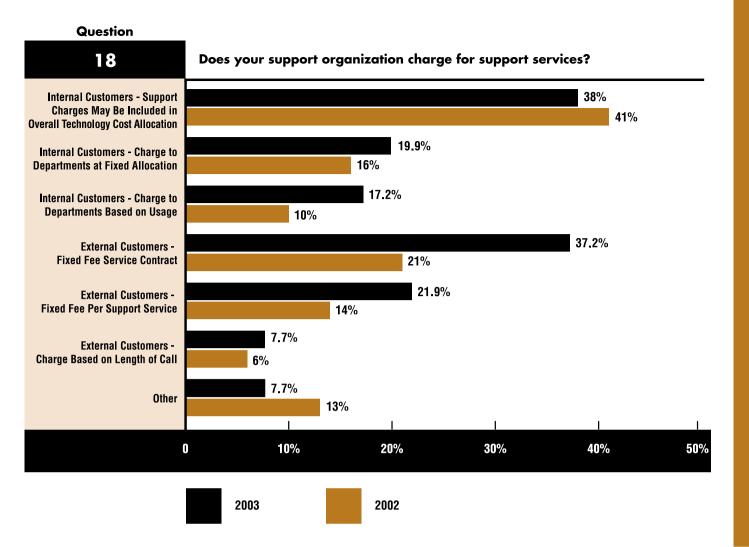
20%





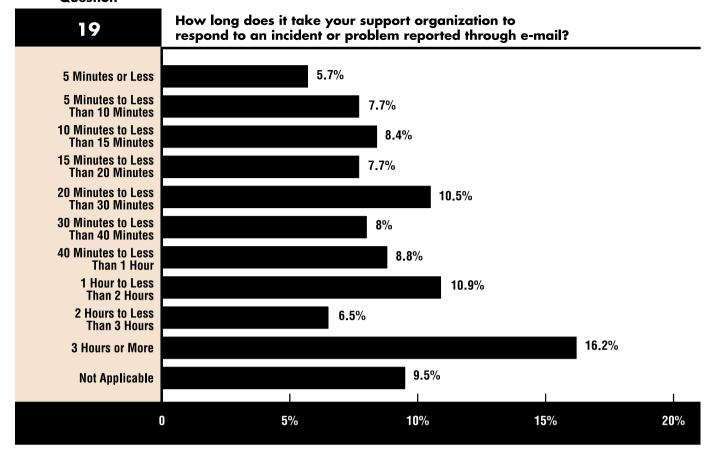


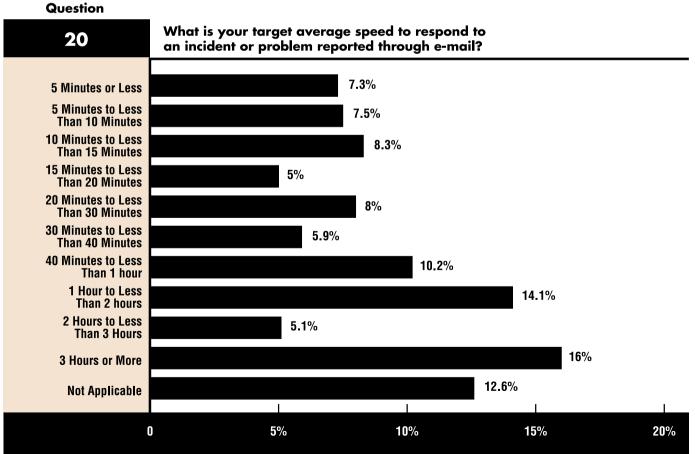
Over half of you have Service Level Agreements with your customers (up from 46% last year). Additionally, we saw an increase in the usage of Service Level Agreements with internal support groups as well as with external vendors.



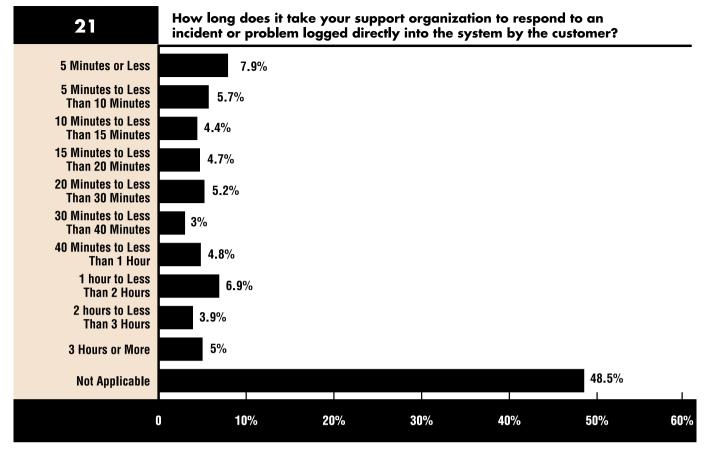
There is an increase in the number of organizations that charge for support service, both internal and external. Data applies to only respondents that do charge for services. Also, charging on a service event or usage basis is growing significantly for both internal and external support organizations.

#### **Question**

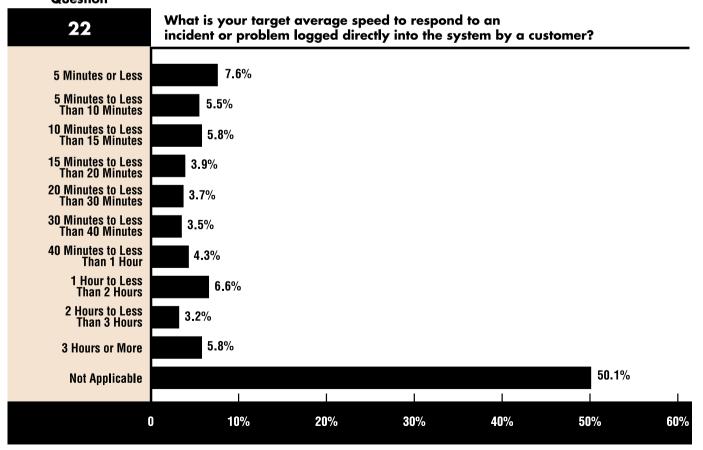




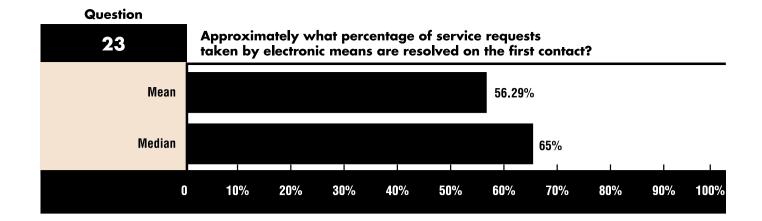
#### **Question**



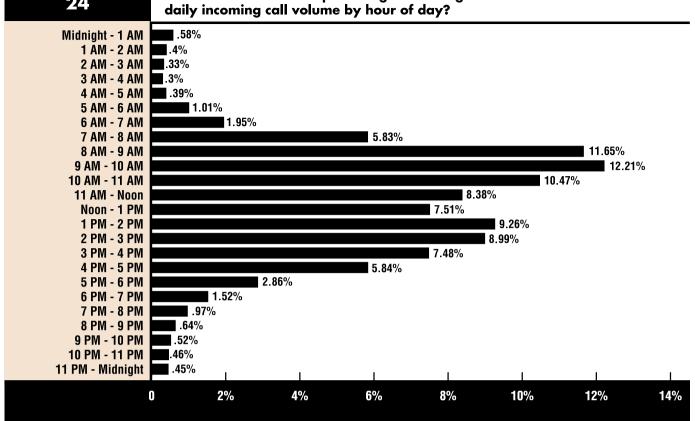






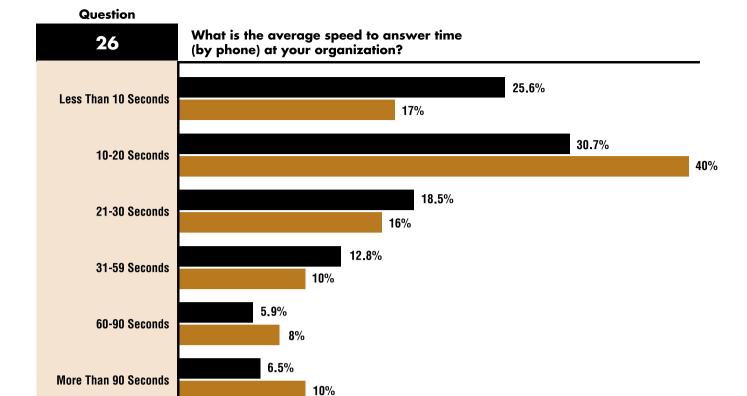






# 25) What percentage of service level request calls are resolved by level 1, level 2, and level 3 support?

The statistical data was not reliable to make an accurate analysis of the results. We have decided to remove the question from our survey report for 2003.

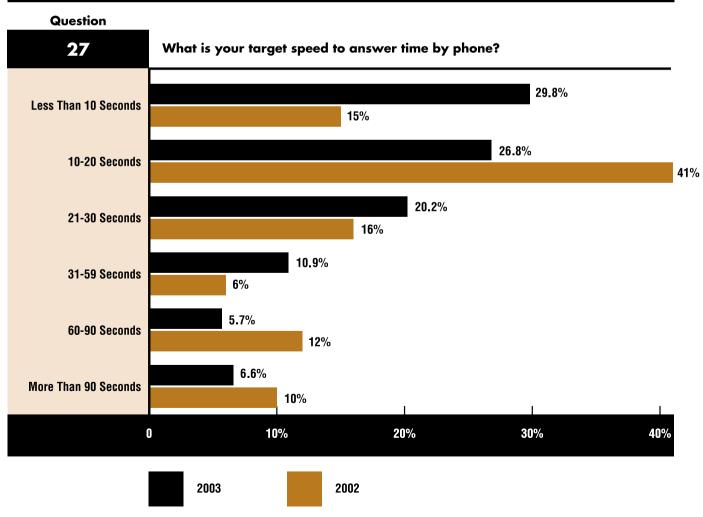


20%

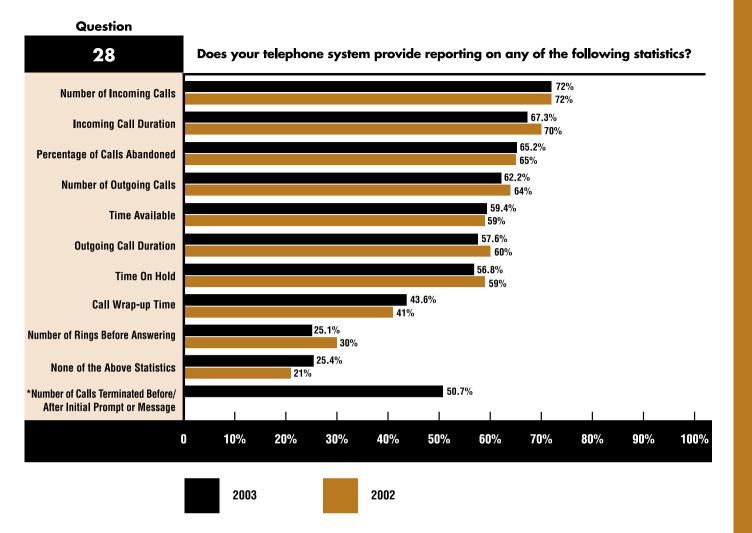
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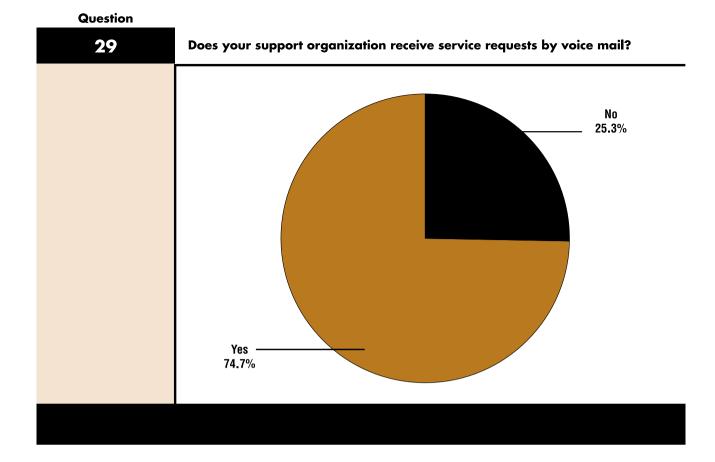
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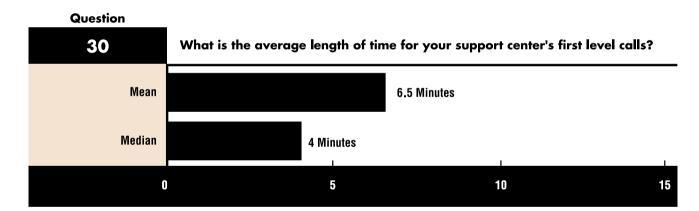
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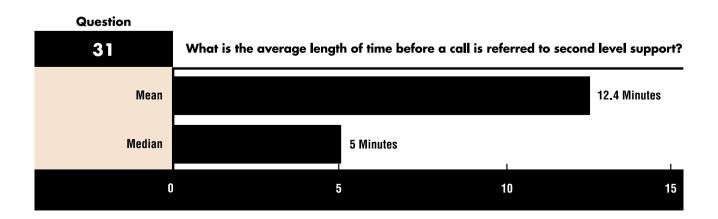


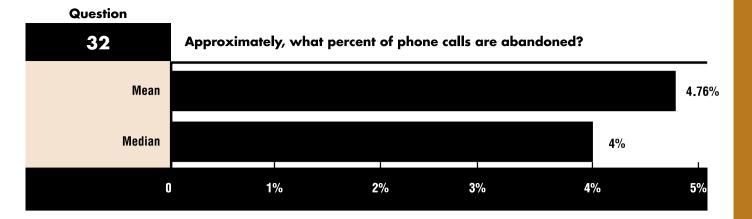
\*New response in 2003.

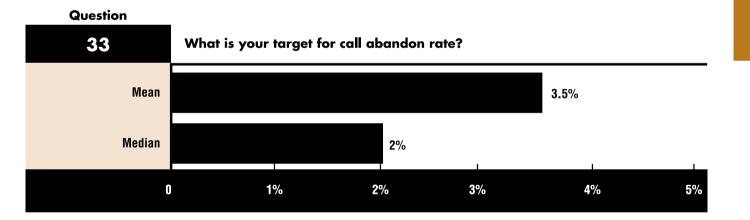


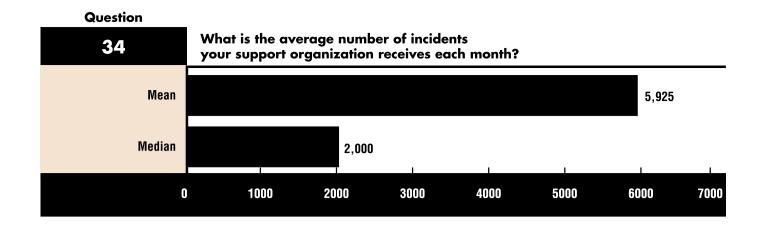
**30** 



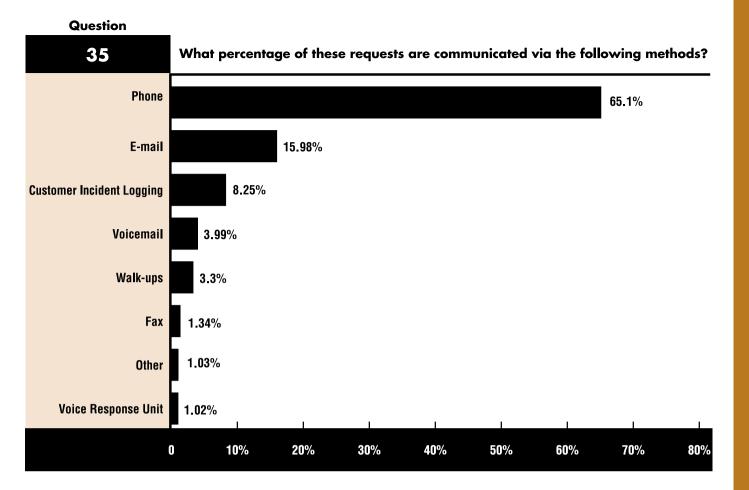


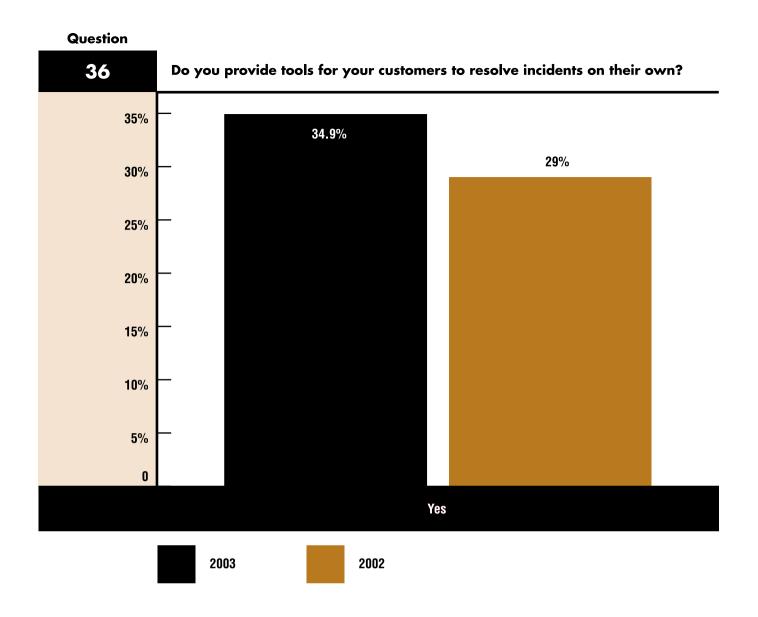






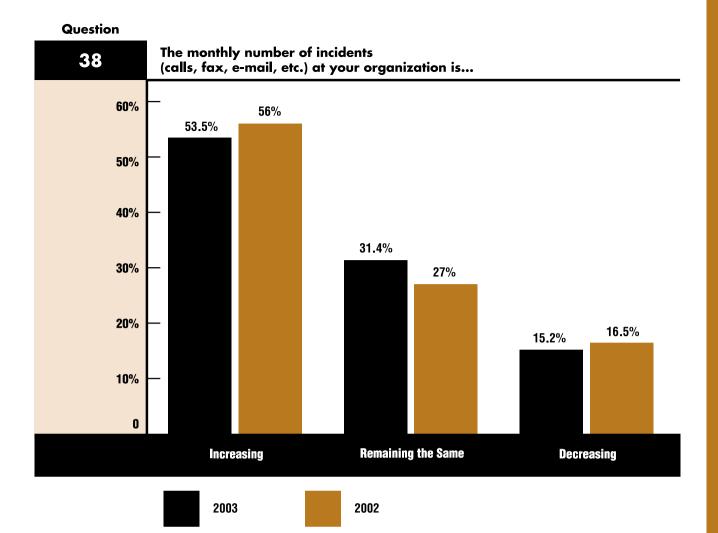
For statistical analysis, 14 responses that were over 100,000 were eliminated.



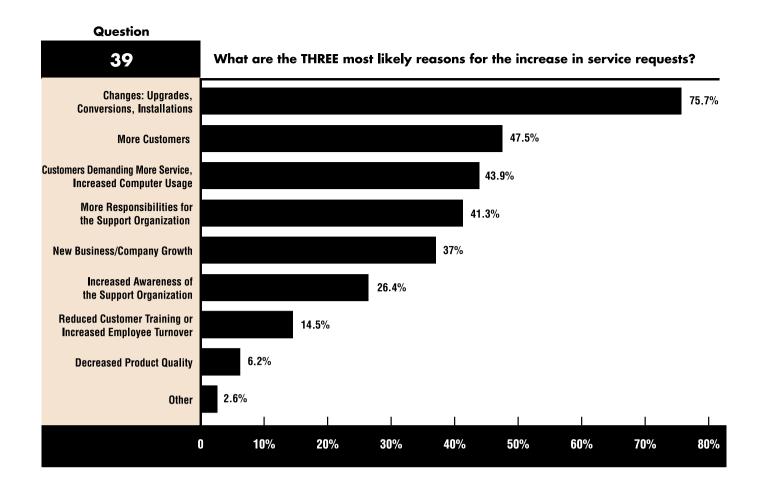


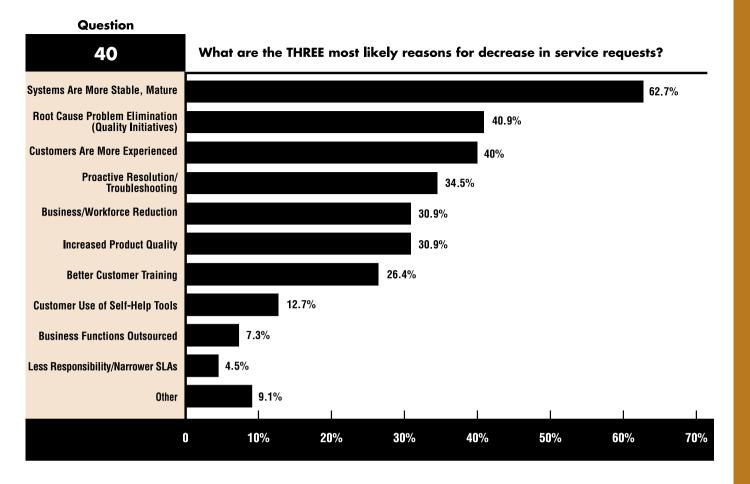
## 37) If you provide tools for your customers, what percentage of all monthly incidents are resolved through these self-help technologies?

Due to the structure of the question and the analysis of the data, we have chosen not to publish the results for 2003.



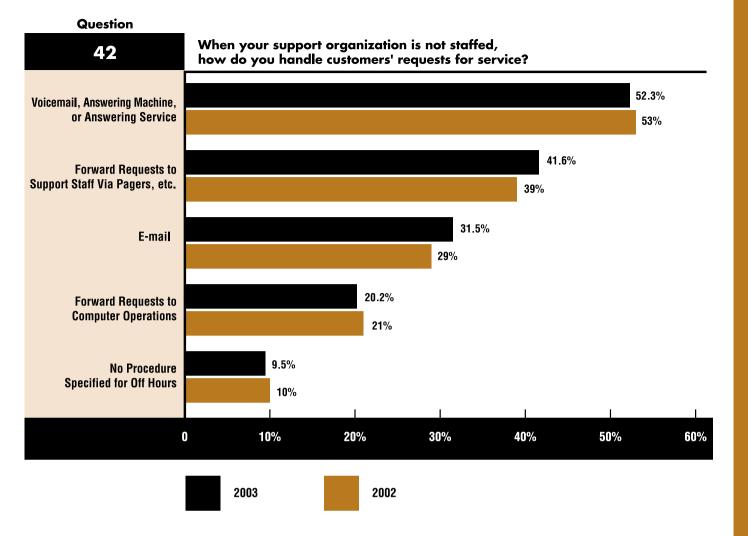
The growth rate seems to be slowing in the monthly number of incidents.



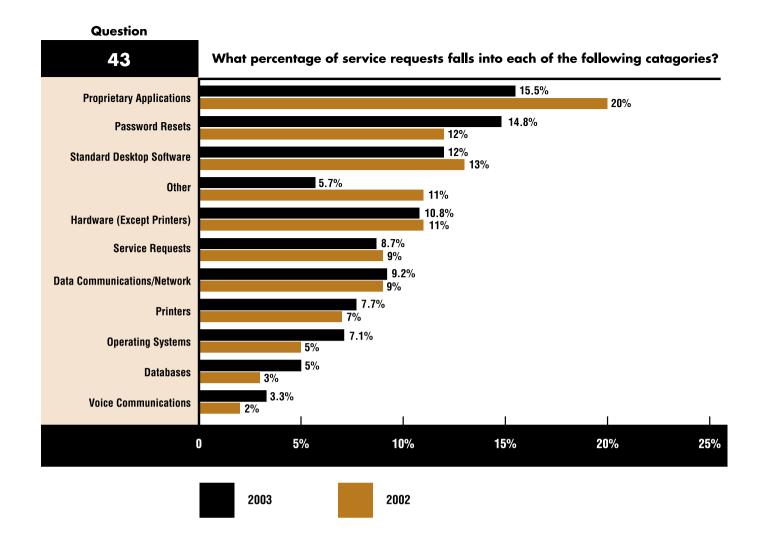


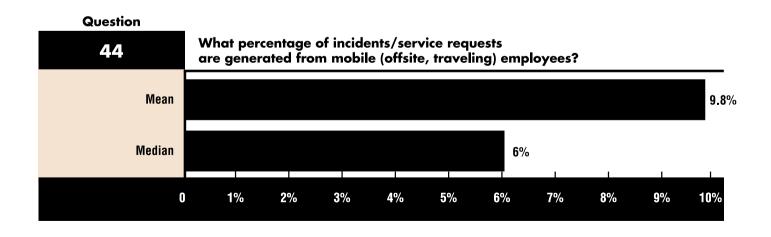
Root cause analysis went from five (5) last year to the second most likely reason for decreases in service requests (incidents).

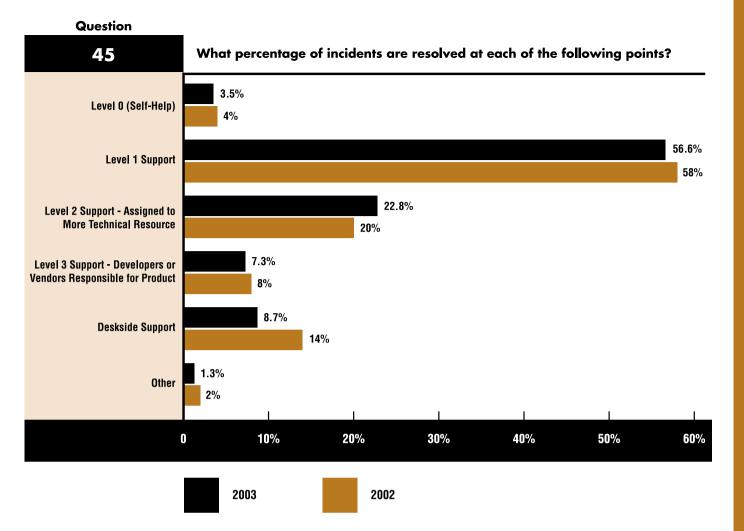
**Question** 



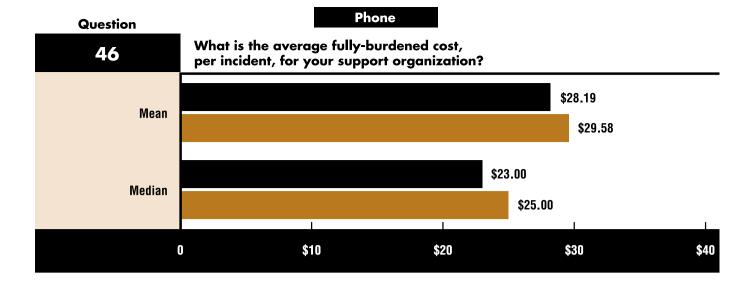
Because 24% in 2002 and 31.5% in 2003 had 24-hour support, this data does not apply to them.

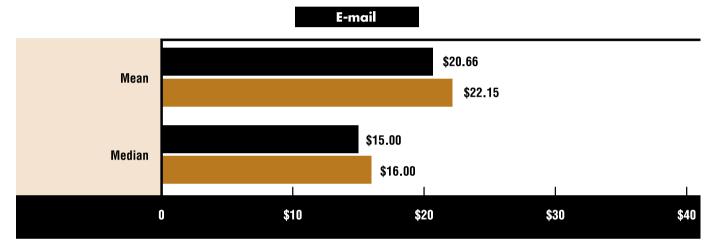


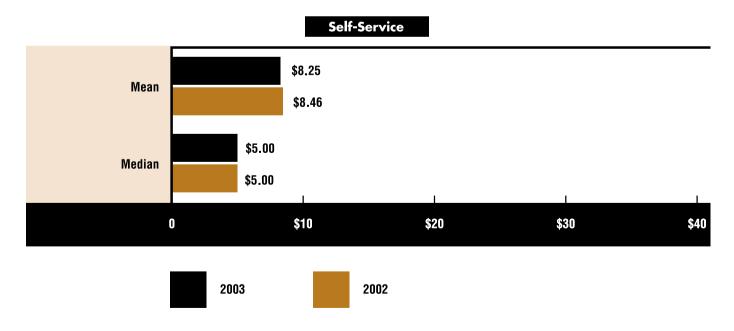


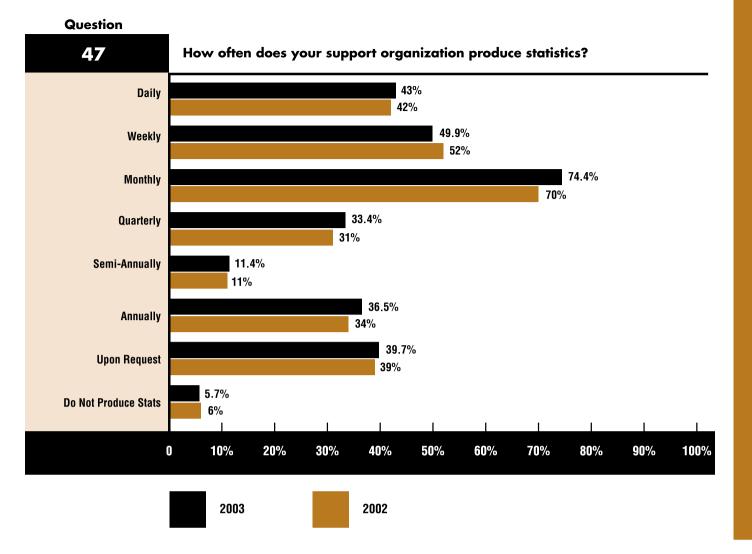


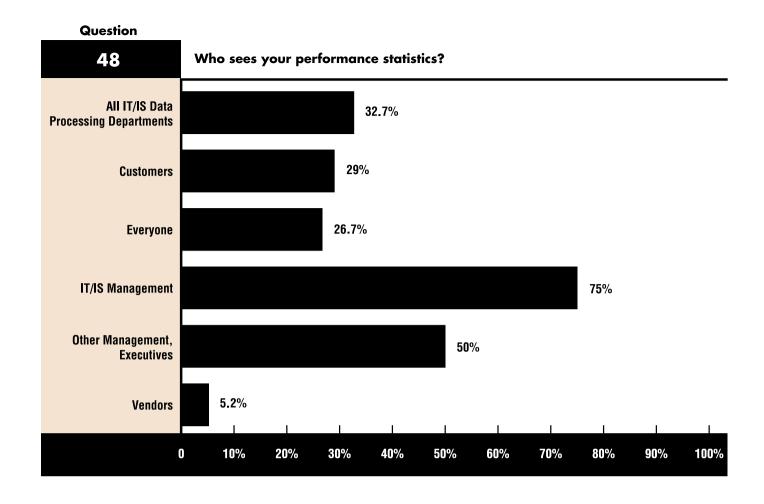
The drop in deskside support is likely the result of greater use of remote support, self-diagnostic, and self-healing technologies. Additionally, standard desktop hardware and operating systems are becoming more stable.

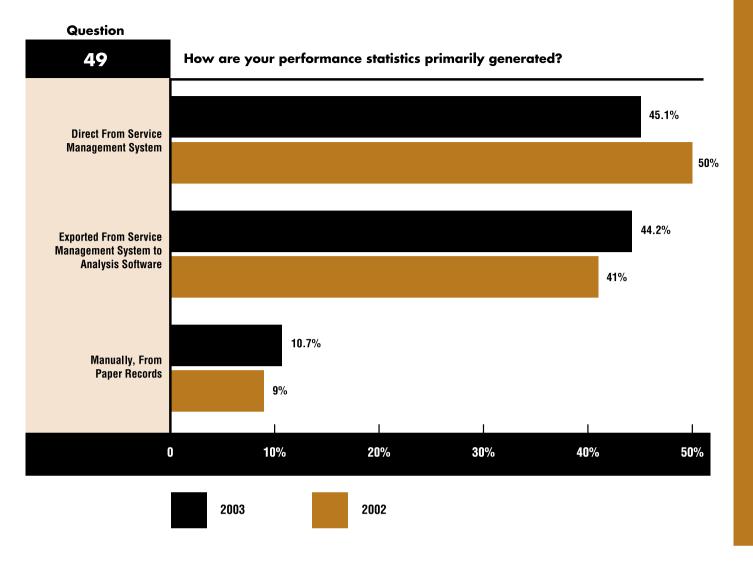


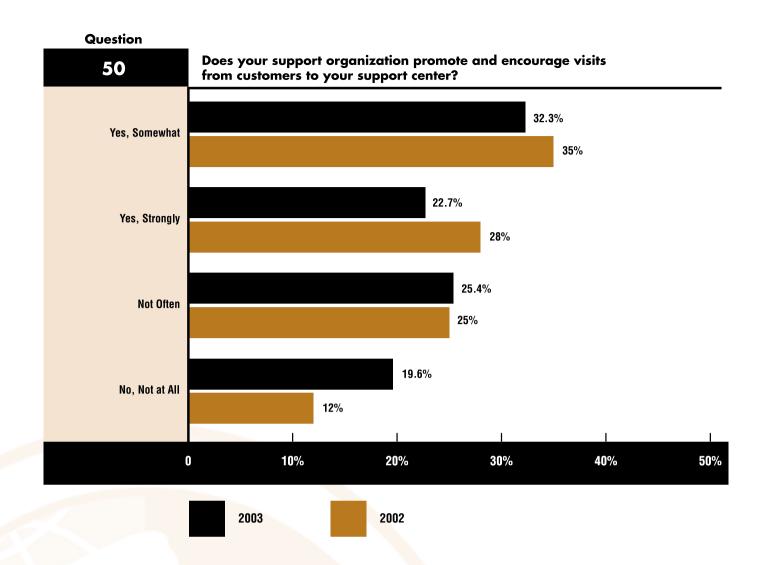




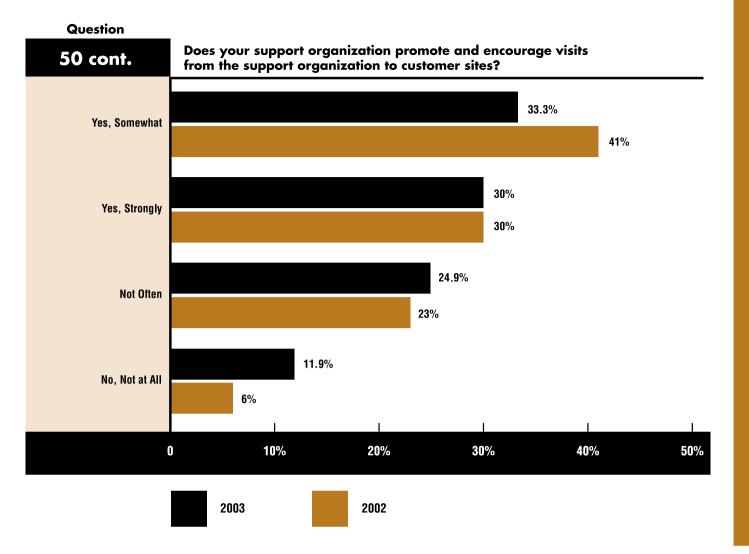






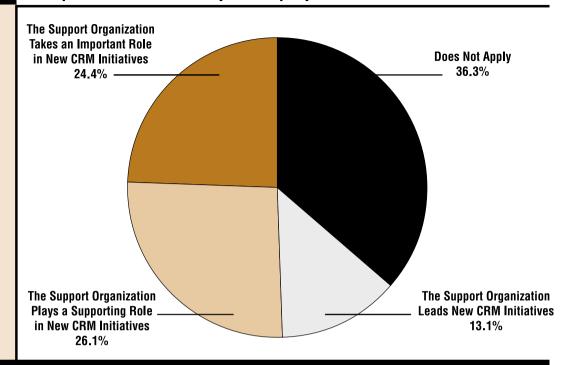


Budget considerations may be impacting the amount of encouragement for onsite visits from customers.

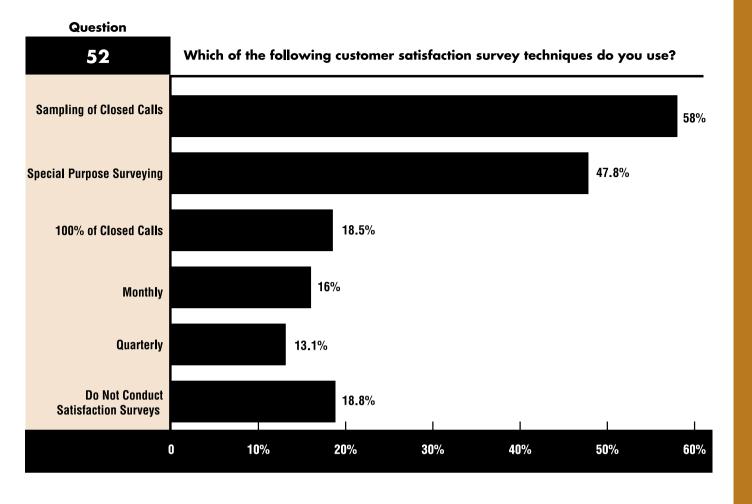


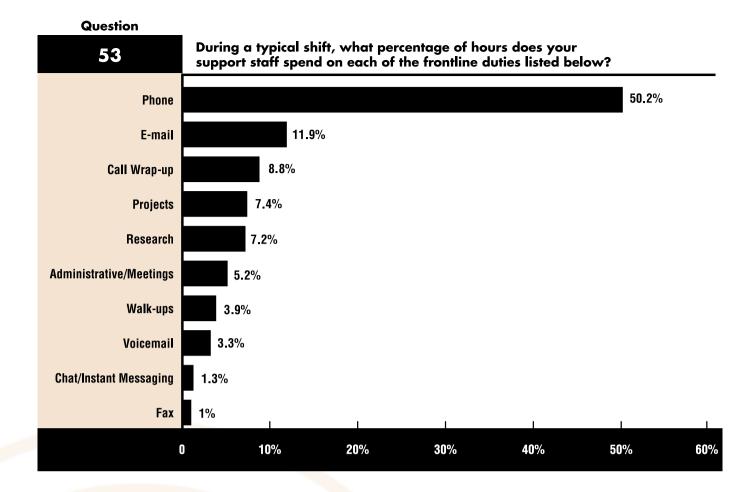


Which of the following best describes the role of your support organization in implementation related to your company's CRM or e-CRM efforts?

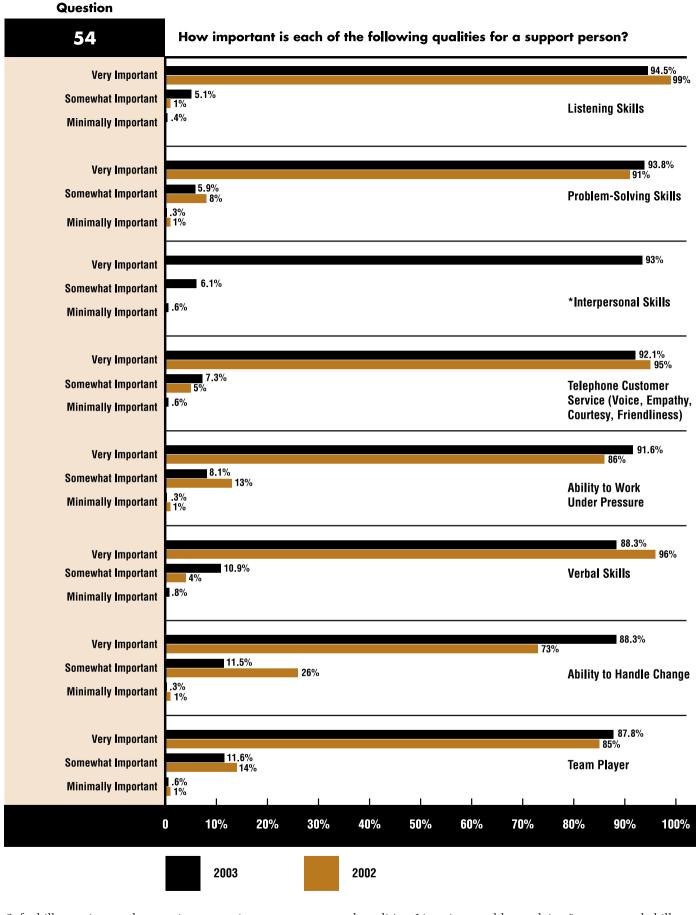


48





**50** 



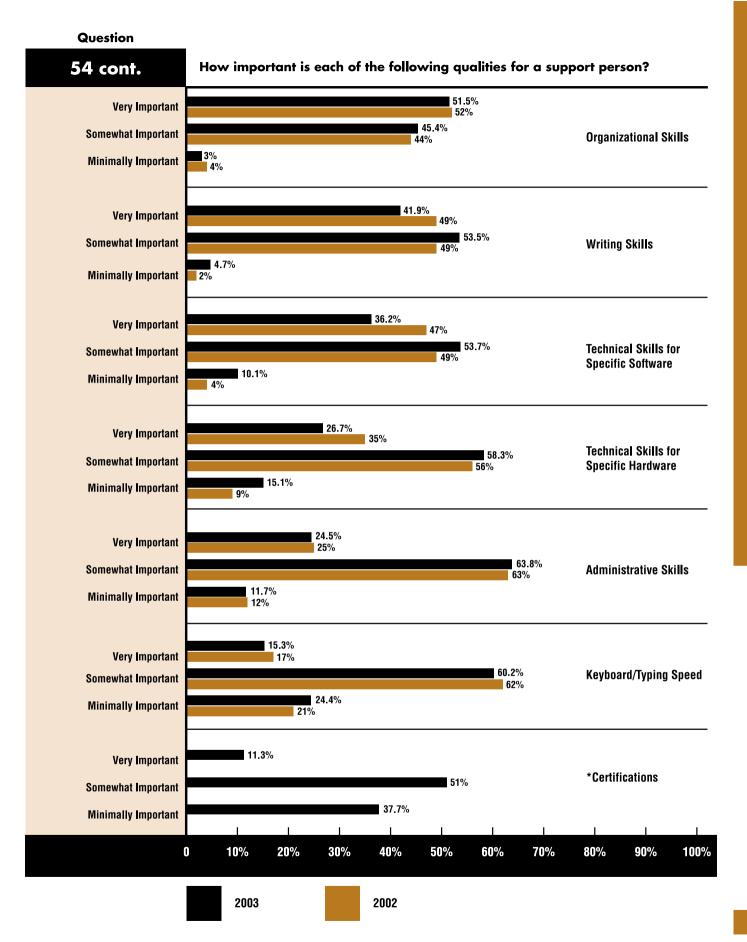
Soft skills continue to be very important in support personnel qualities. Listening, problem solving/interpersonal skills, telephone customer service, and the ability to work under pressure scored very high.

<sup>\*</sup> New response in 2003

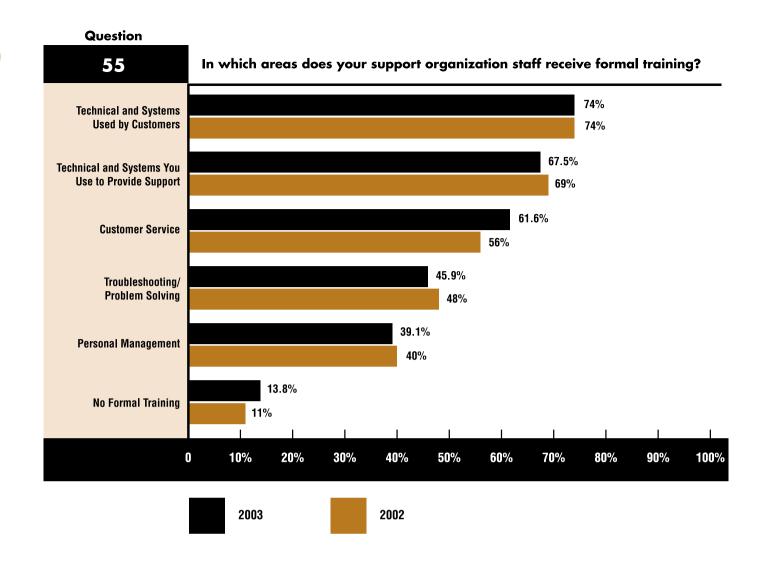
#### Question How important is each of the following qualities for a support person? 54 cont. 87.4% **Very Important** ■ 12.2% ■ 16% Somewhat Important **Ability to Learn Quickly Minimally Important** ■ 86.2% 88.5% **Very Important** 13.4% Somewhat Important 11% **Ability to Work Logically Minimally Important** 85.5% Very Important 14.2% Somewhat Important **Temperament** Minimally Important **Very Important** Somewhat Important **Questioning Skills** Minimally Important 82.6% **Very Important** 76% 16.6% 23% Somewhat Important **Analytical Skills** Minimally Important 66.6% Very Important 54% Somewhat Important 40% **Ability to Handle Multiple Projects** Minimally Important 63.1% Very Important Somewhat Important Self-Starter, Independent Worker Minimally Important **Very Important Persistence** Somewhat Important 38% 4.4% Minimally Important 10% 20% **30%** 40% 50% 60% **70%** 80% 90% 0 100% 2003 2002

Soft skills continue to be very important in support personnel qualities. Listening, problem solving/interpersonal skills, telephone customer service, and the ability to work under pressure scored very high.

<sup>\*</sup> New response in 2003

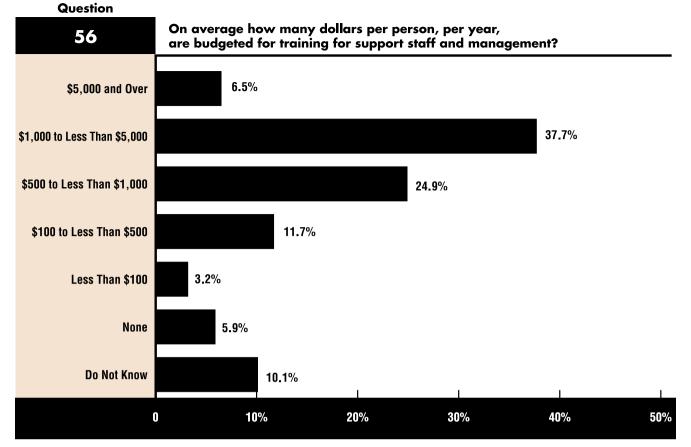


<sup>\*</sup> New response in 2003

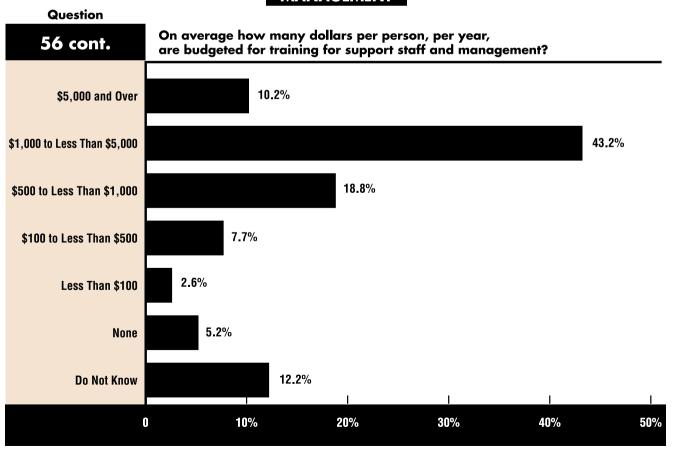


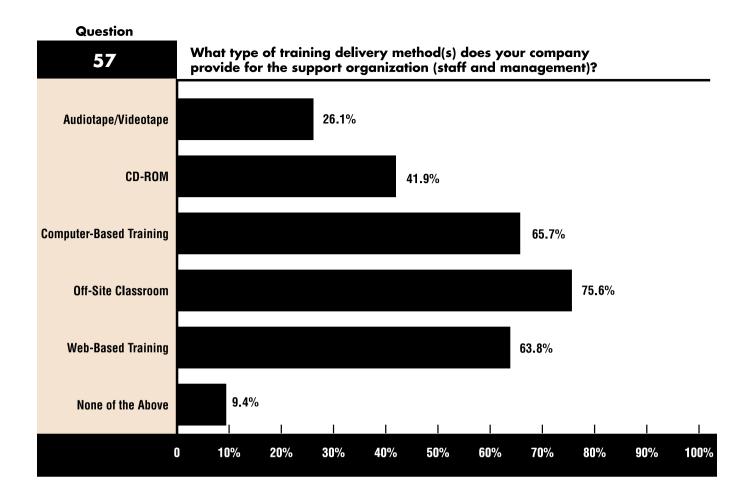
It is interesting to note that soft skills are considered more important than technical skills, yet training for customer service ranks behind training provided for technologies used by customers and technologies used to provide support.

### STAFF

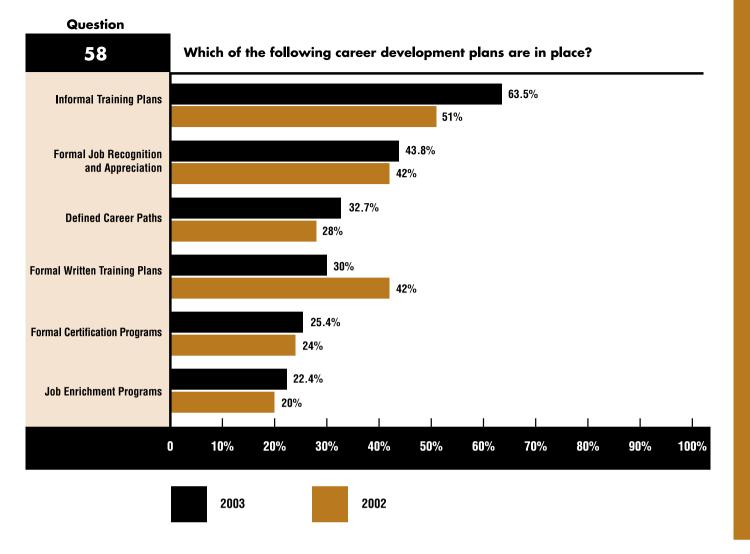


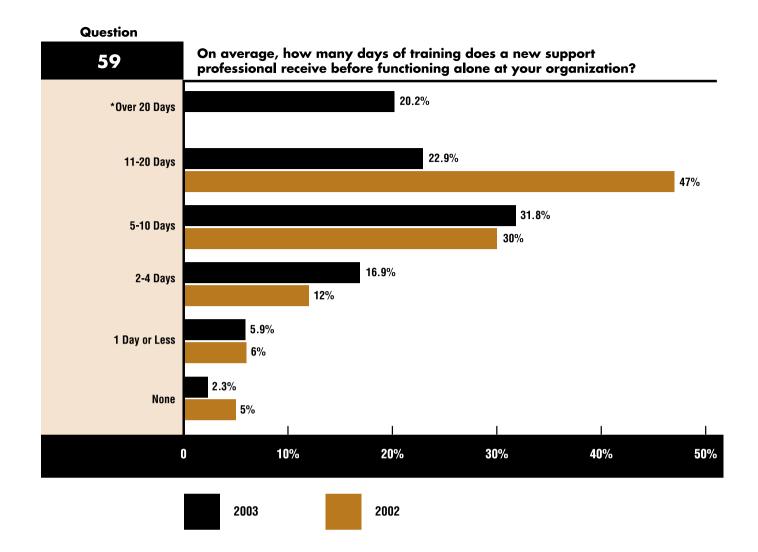
#### **MANAGEMENT**



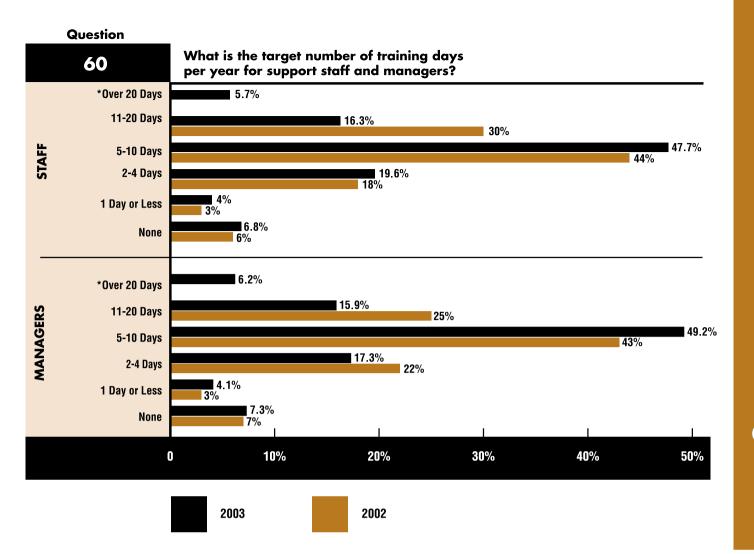


The question varied from 2002, so we have not provided a year-to-year comparison, however, it appears that the methods with the highest growth in usage rates are Web-based training and computer-based training.



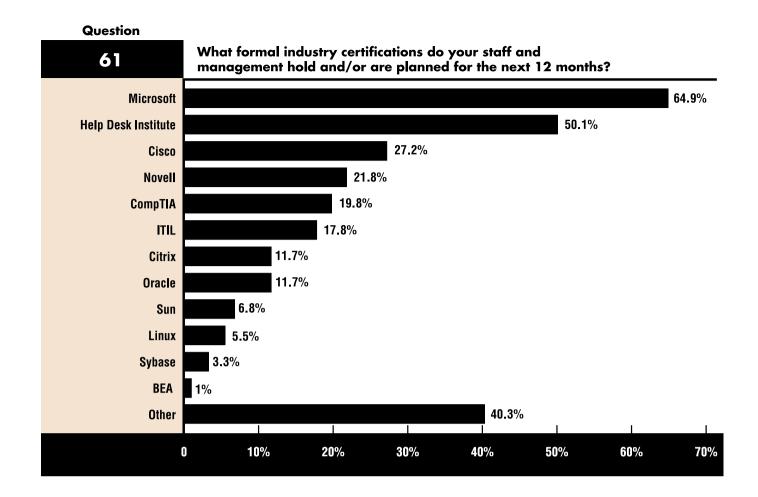


<sup>\*</sup>Over 20 days is a new response in 2003. Ten days or more represented 47% of the responses in 2002 and 43.1% of the responses in 2003.

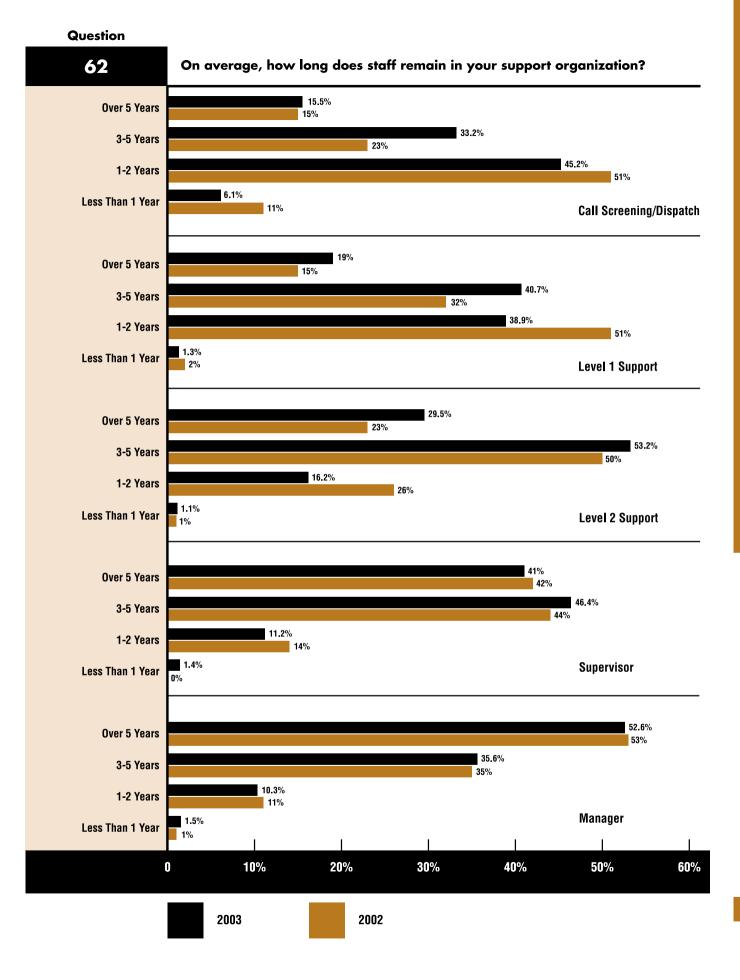


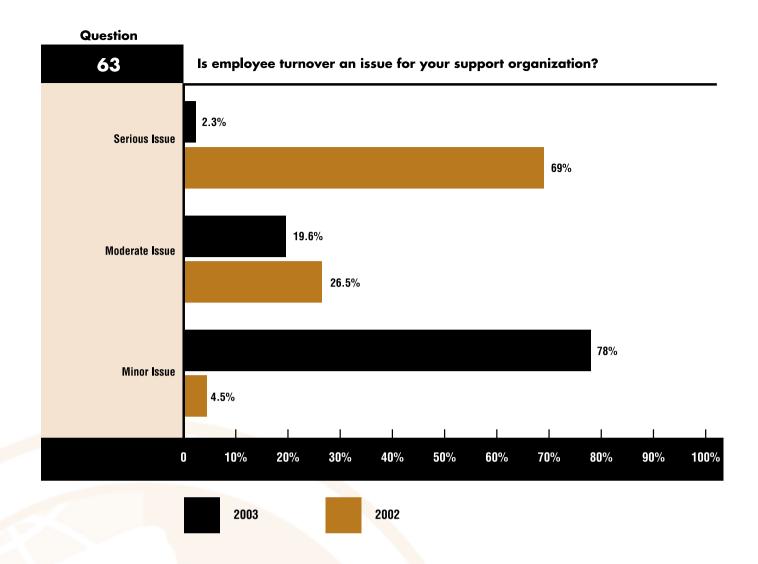
\*Over 20 days is a new response for 2003.

The target number of training days above 10 was down from 30% in 2002 for staff to 22% in 2003. For managers, target training days above 10 are down from 25% in 2002 to 22.1% in 2003.



Certification continues to be an important component for the support professional.





This indicates the impact of the economy. Turnover is not an issue.



3. Which of the following most closely matches the

#### **DEMOGRAPHICS**

	name of your support organization? (select one)
1. What industry best describes your company?	
(select one)	☐ Call Center
	☐ Customer Service Center
☐ Advertising Agencies	☐ Customer Support Center
☐ Aerospace	☐ End-user Computer Support
☐ Automotive	Help Desk
☐ Computers - Hardware	☐ IT/IS Support
☐ Computers - Software	☐ LAN Support
☐ Consulting	☐ Service Desk
☐ Consumer Products	☐ Service Support Center
☐ Chemical/Biotechnical	☐ Support Services
Distribution	☐ Technical Support
☐ Education	
☐ Entertainment	4. What is the total number of support centers in
☐ Financial Services - Banking	your organization? (select one)
☐ Financial Services - Insurance	
☐ Financial Services - Securities	
☐ Food and Beverage	<b>□</b> 2
☐ Government - Federal	<b>□</b> 3
☐ Government - State	□ 4
☐ Government - Other	<b>□</b> 5
☐ Healthcare/Pharmaceutical	<b>□</b> 6-10
☐ Legal	☐ 10 or More
☐ Manufacturing (non-computer)	
☐ New Media/Publishing	5. Describe your support center. (select one)
☐ Nonprofit/Association	
☐ Outsourced Services Provider	☐ One Localized Center
☐ Retail	☐ Nationwide
☐ Telecom	☐ Several Countries
☐ Travel	☐ Global
☐ Utilities/Energy	
☐ Other	6. What type of support does your organization
	provide? (select one)
$2. \ \mbox{What}$ is the total number of employees at your	
company? (select one)	☐ Internal
	☐ External
☐ Less Than 100	☐ Blended
□ 100-499	
<b>□</b> 500-999	7. To whom does your support organization
□ 1,000-1,499	primarily report? (select one)
□ 1,500-1,999	D 010 7770 1 175 5 1 5
<b>2</b> ,000-5,000	☐ CIO/IT/IS or MIS Senior Executive
□ 5,001 or More	☐ Senior Executive Outside IT/IS/MIS
	☐ Administrative Services
	☐ Computer Operations
	Computer Services (non-IT)
	☐ Infrastructure Management

☐ Technical Services

- 8. How many customers/employees does your support organization serve? (numeric answer required, no commas please)
- 9. How many hours per day is at least one support employee on-site to provide support? (select one per category)

#### Categories:

Monday-Friday • Saturday • Sunday

#### **Options:**

- □ 0 Hours
- **□** 1-7 Hours
- □ 8 Hours
- **□** 9-12 Hours
- □ 13-16 Hours
- ☐ 17-23 Hours
- ☐ 24 Hours
- ☐ Does Not Apply
- 10. Please estimate the number of full-time equivalent personnel presently in your support organization. Example: Four full-time and two half-time people equal five full-time equivalent employees. (numeric answer required, no commas please)
- 11. Which of the following does your organization presently outsource? (select all that apply)
  - ☐ After-Hours Service
  - ☐ All Support Organization Services
  - ☐ Asset Management
  - ☐ Desktop Support
  - ☐ Employees/Customers in Other Countries
  - ☐ Hardware Support and Repair
  - ☐ Internet Support
  - ☐ Network/LAN Support
  - ☐ Peak Call Loads
  - ☐ Proprietary Applications
  - ☐ Software/Applications Support
  - ☐ Support Management
  - ☐ None of the Above

- 12. Which statement most reflects your expectations for outsourcing as it relates to your support organization? (select one)
  - ☐ We Will Outsource More
  - ☐ We Will Not Change Our Current Level of Outsourcing
  - ☐ We Will Reduce Our Level of Outsourcing
  - ☐ We Do Not Outsource or Plan To
- 13. Does your support organization have full, partial, or no responsibility for each of the following situations? (select one per category)

#### Categories:

Asset Management

Change Management

Client/Server Support

Customer Training/Documentation

Customer Self-Help Tools

Database Maintenance

Data Center Service Level Reporting

Knowledge Maintenance

Maintenance Contracts

Network Support

Quality Control and Assurance

Service Level Agreements

#### **Responses:**

- ☐ Full Responsibility
- ☐ Partial Responsibility
- ☐ No Responsibility
- ☐ Not Applicable
- ☐ Do Not Know

16. Which of these technologies does your support

organization use now, plan to add in the next

#### **TOOLS & TECHNOLOGIES**

14. What self-service tools are provided to the customer so they may solve their own problems? (select all that apply)	12 months, or plan to replace in the next 12 months. (select one per category)
(select all that apply)  □ Access to Downloads □ Access to Incident/Problem Status □ Documentation Library □ FAQs □ Knowledge Management/Search Tools □ Message Boards □ Self-Diagnostic (Automated Determinations of Error Conditions) □ Self-Healing (Automated Solutions Based Upon System Findings from System Diagnostics) □ Other	Categories: Alert/Prompter/Display Systems Automatic Call Distributors Automation of Password Resets Change Control Software Customer Survey Software Direct Customer Input Into Request System Direct Customer Review of Their Requests Distribution of Online Training Programs E-mail Expert Systems/Artificial Intelligence Extranet
☐ None of the Above	Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) Intranet
15. What call tracking/problem management system do you use? (select all that apply)	Internet Inventory/Asset Management Tools Message Boards
□ Axios □ Clarify □ Computer Associates □ DK Systems □ FrontRange Solutions' HEAT □ GWI □ Homegrown □ Intuit □ Kemma BridgeTrak □ Network Associates' Magic □ Peregrine □ PeopleSoft Vantive □ Previo □ Remedy □ Tivoli Service Desk □ None of the Above	Multimedia Applications Network Performance Tools Online Chat/Instant Messaging Problem/Service Management Software Project Management Software Remote Monitoring/Support Tools Self-Diagnostic Tools Self-Healing Tools Staff Modeling/Scheduling Software Text Retrieval/Online Documentation Voicemail Voice Response Units VOIP Web-Based Knowledge Base/Search Tools Web Input of Customer Requests Web Review by Customers of Their Requests
	Responses:  ☐ Use Now ☐ Plan to Add Within 12 Months ☐ Plan to Replace Within 12 Months ☐ No Plans ☐ Not Applicable

☐ Do Not Know

#### **SERVICE LEVEL AGREEMENTS**

SERVICE LEVEL AGREEMENTS  17. With whom does your support organization maintain service level agreements (SLAs) with? (select all that apply)  □ Customers □ Some Customers □ Vendors □ Some Vendors □ Internal (2nd/3rd Level Support) □ Some Internal (2nd/3rd Level Support) □ No, We Do Not Maintain SLAs  18. Does your support organization charge for	20. What is your target average speed to response to an incident or problem reported through e-mail? (select one)  □ 5 Minutes or Less □ 5 Minutes to Less Than 10 Minutes □ 10 Minutes to Less Than 15 Minutes □ 15 Minutes to Less Than 20 Minutes □ 20 Minutes to Less Than 30 Minutes □ 30 Minutes to Less Than 40 Minutes □ 40 Minutes to Less Than 1 Hour □ 1 Hour to Less Than 2 Hours □ 2 Hours to Less Than 3 Hours □ 3 Hours or More □ Not Applicable
support services? (select all that apply)  ☐ Internal Customers, Included in Overall Technology Cost Allocation ☐ Internal Customers, Charge to Departments at Fixed Allocation ☐ Internal Customers, Charge to Departments Based on Usage ☐ External Customers, Fixed Fee Service Contract ☐ External Customers, Fixed Fee Per Support Service ☐ External Customers, Based on Length of Call ☐ Other ☐ No, We Do Not Charge for Support Services	21. How long does it take your support organization to respond to an incident or problem logged directly into the system by the customer? (select one)  □ 5 Minutes or Less □ 5 Minutes to Less Than 10 Minutes □ 10 Minutes to Less Than 15 Minutes □ 15 Minutes to Less Than 20 Minutes □ 20 Minutes to Less Than 30 Minutes □ 30 Minutes to Less Than 40 Minutes □ 40 Minutes to Less Than 1 Hour □ 1 Hour to Less Than 2 Hours □ 2 Hours to Less Than 3 Hours □ 3 Hours or More □ Not Applicable
19. How long does it take your support organization to respond to an incident or problem reported through e-mail? (select one)  □ 5 Minutes or Less □ 5 Minutes to Less Than 10 Minutes □ 10 Minutes to Less Than 15 Minutes □ 15 Minutes to Less Than 20 Minutes □ 20 Minutes to Less Than 30 Minutes □ 30 Minutes to Less Than 40 Minutes □ 40 Minutes to Less Than 1 Hour □ 1 Hour to Less Than 2 Hours □ 2 Hours to Less Than 3 Hours □ 3 Hours or More □ Not Applicable	22. What is your target average speed to respond to an incident or problem logged directly into the system by a customer? (select one)  □ 5 Minutes or Less □ 5 Minutes to Less Than 10 Minutes □ 10 Minutes to Less Than 15 Minutes □ 15 Minutes to Less Than 20 Minutes □ 20 Minutes to Less Than 30 Minutes □ 30 Minutes to Less Than 40 Minutes □ 40 Minutes to Less Than 1 Hour □ 1 Hour to Less Than 2 Hours □ 2 Hours to Less Than 3 Hours □ 3 Hours or More □ Not Applicable

23. Approximately, what percentage of service requests taken by electronic means are resolved on the first contact? (select one)	26. What is the average speed to answer time (by phone) at your organization? (select one)		
□ 0% □ 1-10% □ 11-20% □ 21-30% □ 31-40% □ 41-50%	☐ Less Than 10 Seconds ☐ 10-20 Seconds ☐ 21-30 Seconds ☐ 31-59 Seconds ☐ 60-90 Seconds ☐ More Than 90 Seconds		
□ 51-60% □ 61-70% □ 71-80%	27. What is your target speed to answer time by phone? (select one)		
□ 81-90% □ 91-100% □ Not Applicable	☐ Less Than 10 Seconds ☐ 10-20 Seconds ☐ 21-30 Seconds ☐ 31-59 Seconds ☐ 60-90 Seconds		
VOICE SUPPORT	☐ More Than 90 Seconds		
24. What is the distribution percentage of your support organization's average daily incoming call volume by hour of day? (enter percentage by hour of day, all responses must equal to a total of 100%)  □ Midnight − 1 A.M. □ Noon − 1 P.M. □ 1 A.M. − 2 A.M. □ 1 P.M. − 2 P.M. □ 2 A.M. − 3 A.M. □ 2 P.M. − 3 P.M. □ 3 A.M. − 4 A.M. □ 3 P.M. − 4 P.M. □ 4 A.M. − 5 A.M. □ 4 P.M. − 5 P.M. □ 5 A.M. − 6 A.M. □ 5 P.M. □ 5 P.M. □ 6 P.M. − 7 P.M. □ 7 A.M. − 8 A.M. □ 7 P.M. □ 9 P.M. □ 9 P.M. □ 9 P.M. □ 9 P.M. □ 10 P.M. □ 10 P.M. □ 11 P.M. □ 11 P.M. □ 11 P.M. ■ Midnight	28. Does your telephone system provide reporting on any of the following statistics? (select all that apply)  □ Call Wrap-up Time □ Incoming Call Duration □ Number of Calls Terminated Before/After Initial Prompt or Message □ Number of Incoming Calls □ Number of Rings Before Answering □ Number of Outgoing Calls □ Outgoing Call Duration □ Percentage of Calls Abandoned □ Time Available □ Time on Hold □ None of the Above  29. Does your support organization receive service requests by voicemail? (select one)		
25. What percentage of resolved service request calls are resolved by Level 1, Level 2, and Level 3 support? (enter percentage by level; all responses must equal to a total of 100%)	Yes  No		
☐ Level 1 ☐ Level 2 ☐ Level 3	30. What is the average length of time for your support center's first level calls? (numeric responses required, enter 0 if not applicable)		
☐ Does Not Apply	31. What is the average length of time before a call is referred to second level support? (numeric response required, enter 0 if not applicable)		

32. Approximately, what percentage of phone calls are abandoned? (select one)	35. Keeping in mind the monthly average you specified in Question #34, please tell us what
DV	percentage of these requests are communicated
□ None	via the following methods. (numeric answer
☐ Less Than 1% ☐ 1%	required, all responses must total to 100%)
□ 1% □ 2%	D Customer Incident Logging
□ 3%	☐ Customer Incident Logging☐ E-mail☐ Customer Incident Logging☐ Customer Incident I
□ 4%	☐ Fax
□ 5%	☐ Phone
□ 6%	☐ Voicemail
□ 7%	☐ Voice Response Units
□ 8%	☐ Walk-Ups
□ 9%	Other
□ 10-15%	<b>3</b> Other
□ 16-20%	36. Do you provide tools for your customers to
□ 21-30%	resolve incidents on their own? (select one)
□ 31% or More	reserve including on their own. (select one)
<b>2</b> 51 % of file	☐ Yes
33. What is your target for call abandon rate?	□ No
(select one)	
	(if answer yes go to #37; if no go to #38)
☐ None	
☐ Less Than 1%	37. If you provide tools for your customers to
<b>□</b> 1%	resolve incidents on their own, what percentage
<b>2</b> %	of all monthly incidents are resolved through
<b>3</b> %	these self-help technologies? (numeric answer
<b>4</b> %	required, responses must total to 100%)
<b>□</b> 5%	
<b>□</b> 6%	☐ Customer Usage of Knowledge
<b>□</b> 7%	Management/Search Tools
□ 8%	☐ FAQs
<b>9</b> %	☐ Forum/Message Boards
<b>□</b> 10-15%	☐ Self-Diagnostic/Self-healing
□ 16-20%	☐ Other
<b>□</b> 21-30%	
□ 31% or More	38. The monthly number of incidents (calls, fax,
	e-mail, etc.) at your support organization is
	(select one)
SERVICE REQUESTS & INCIDENTS	
	☐ Increasing
34. What is the average number of incidents	☐ Decreasing
(inquiries, problems, service requests, etc.)	☐ Remaining the Same
your support organization receives each month?	(6)
Include all contact types (phone, e-mail, chat,	(if increasing go to #39, if decreasing go to #40,
fax, walk-in, auto-logging, etc.). (numeric	if remaining the same go to #41)
responses required, no commas please)	

39.	What are the THREE most likely reasons for increases in service requests? (select three)		☐ Forward Requests to Support Staff Via Cell Phones, Pagers, etc.
	☐ Changes: Upgrades, Conversions, Installations ☐ Customers Demanding More Service,		☐ No Procedure Specified for Off-Hours ☐ Voicemail, Answering Machine, or Answering Service
	Increasing Computer Usage	42	77.71
	☐ Decreased Product Quality	43.	What percentage of your service request falls
	☐ Increased Awareness of the		into each of the following categories? (numeric
	Support Organization  ☐ More Customers		responses required, total responses must equal
			to 100%)
	☐ More Responsibilities for the		☐ Databases
	Support Organization ☐ New Business/Company Growth		☐ Data Communications/Network
	* *		
	Reduced Customer Training or Increased		☐ Hardware (Except Printers)
	Employee Turnover  ☐ Other		☐ Operating Systems ☐ Password Resets
	- Other		☐ Printers
40	What are the THREE most likely reasons for		☐ Proprietary Applications
τυ.	decreases in service requests? (select three)		☐ Service Requests
	decreases in service requests: (sereet times)		☐ Standard Desktop Software
	☐ Better Customer Training		☐ Voice Communications
	☐ Business Functions Outsourced		Other
	☐ Business/Workforce Reduction		- Cilici
	☐ Customers are More Experienced	44	What percentage of incidents/service requests
	☐ Customer Use of Self-Help Tools	, ,,	are generated from mobile (offsite, traveling)
	☐ Increased Product Quality		employees? (select one)
	☐ Less Responsibility/Narrower SLAs		
	☐ Proactive Resolution/Troubleshooting		☐ None
	☐ Root Cause Problem Elimination		☐ 1% or Less
	(Quality Initiatives)		□ 2-4%
	☐ Systems are More Stable		<b>□</b> 5-7%
	Other		□ 8-10%
			<b>□</b> 11-15%
41.	Who prioritizes service requests? (select all		<b>□</b> 16-20%
	that apply)		<b>□</b> 21-30%
			<b>□</b> 31-50%
	☐ Customer		☐ 50% or More
	☐ In Order Received		
	☐ Requests are Not Prioritized	45.	What percentage of incidents are resolved at
	☐ Support Organization		each of the following points? (numeric responses
	☐ Support Organization and Assignee (Jointly)		required, all responses must total to 100%)
	☐ Support Organization and Customer (Jointly)		
			☐ Level 0 (Self-help)
42.	When your support organization is not staffed,		☐ Level 1 Support
	how do you handle customer requests for service?		☐ Level 2 Support – Assigned to More
	(select all that apply)		Technical Resource
			☐ Level 3 Support - Developers or Vendors
	☐ Does Not Apply: We Have a 24-hour		Responsible for Product
	Support Center		☐ Deskside Support
	□ E-mail		☐ Other
	☐ Forward Requests to Computer Operations	l	

46. What is the average fully-burdened cost, per incident, for your support organization?	CUSTOMER RELATIONS
(Total annual expenses budget divided by the total number of incidents received per year) (numeric response in whole dollar amount	50. Does your support organization promote and encourage visits (select one per category)
required per category)	Categories:
☐ Chat/Instant Messaging☐ E-mail	From customers to your support center From the support organization to customer sites
☐ Fax	Responses:
☐ Phone	☐ No, Not at All
☐ Self-Service	☐ Not Often
☐ Walk-Ups	☐ Yes, Somewhat
	☐ Yes, Strongly
STATISTICS & MEASUREMENTS	51. Which of the following best describes the role of your support organization in implementation
47. How often does your support organization produce performance statistics? (select all that apply)	related to your company's CRM or e-CRM efforts (Customer Relationship Management)? (select one)
☐ Daily	☐ The Support Organization Leads New
☐ Weekly	CRM Initiatives
☐ Monthly	☐ The Support Organization Takes an
Quarterly	Important Role in New CRM Initiatives
☐ Semi-annually	☐ The Support Organization Plays a
☐ Annually	Supporting Role in New CRM Initiatives
☐ Upon Request☐ We Do Not Produce Statistics☐ Upon Request☐ Upon Reques	☐ Does Not Apply
We bo not froduce statistics	52. Which of the following customer satisfaction
(if respondent selects "we do not produce statistics" go to #50)	survey techniques do you use? (select all that apply)
48. Who sees your performance statistics?	☐ 100% of Closed Calls
(select all that apply)	Sampling Closed Calls
(cereet air triat appr))	Monthly Monthly
☐ All IT/IS Data Processing Departments	Quarterly
☐ Customers	Special Purpose Surveying
☐ Everyone (Stats Posted or Published)	☐ We Do Not Conduct Satisfaction Surveys
☐ IT/IS Management	, in the second
☐ Other Management, Executives	
☐ Vendors	
40. 11	
49. How are your performance statistics primarily generated? (select one)	
☐ Direct from Service Management System	
☐ Exported from Service Management System	
to Analysis Software	
☐ Manually, from Paper Records	

PERSONNEL & STAFF TRAINING	55. In which areas does your support organization staff receive formal training? (select all that apply)
53. During a typical shift, what percentage of hours does your support staff spend on each of the frontline duties listed below? (numeric responses required, response totals to equal 100%)  ☐ Administrative/Meetings ☐ Call Wrap-Up ☐ Chat/Instant Messaging ☐ E-mail ☐ Fax ☐ Phone ☐ Projects ☐ Research ☐ Voicemail ☐ Walk-ups	□ Customer Service - Communication, What to Ask, How to Ask, etc. □ Personal Management - Stress, Time, Assertiveness, Interpersonal Skills □ Technologies and Systems Used by Customers □ Technologies and Systems Used to Provide Support □ Troubleshooting/Problem-solving □ No Formal Training □ Other  56. On average, how many dollars per person, per year, are budgeted for training for support staff and management? (select one per category)
54. How important is each of the following qualities for a support person? (select one per category)	Categories: Staff • Management
Categories: Ability to Handle Change Ability to Handle Multiple Projects Ability to Learn Quickly Ability to Work Logically Ability to Work Under Pressure Administrative Skills Analytical Skills Certifications Interpersonal Skills Keyboard/Typing Speed Listening Skills Organizational Skills Persistence Problem-Solving Skills Questioning Skills Self-starter, Independent Worker Team Player Technical Skills for Specific Hardware Technical Skills for Specific Software Telephone Customer Service (Voice, Empathy, Courtesy, Friendliness, etc.) Temperament Verbal Skills Writing Skills	Responses:  None Less Than \$100 \$100 to Less Than \$500 \$500 to Less Than \$1,000 \$1,000 to Less Than \$5,000 \$5,000 and Over Do Not Know  57. What type of training delivery method(s) does your company provide for the support organization (staff and management)? (select all that apply)  Audiotape/Videotape CD-ROM Computer-based Training Off-site Classroom Web-based Training None of the Above  58. Which of the following career development plans are in place? (select all that apply)  Defined Career Paths Formal Job Recognition and Appreciation
Responses:  ☐ Very Important ☐ Somewhat Important ☐ Minimally Important	☐ Formal Written Training Plans ☐ Informal Training Plans ☐ Job Enrichment Programs

59. On average, how many days of training does a new support professional receive before functioning alone at your organization?	62. On average, how long does staff remain in your support organization? (select one per category)
(select one)	Categories: Call Screening/Dispatch
<b>0</b> 0	Level 1 Support
☐ 1 Day or Less	Level 2 Support
☐ 2-4 Days	Supervisor
□ 5-10 Days	Manager
☐ 11-20 Days	Traininger
Over 20 Days	Responses:
	Less Than 1 Year
60. What is the target number of training days	☐ 1 Year
per year for support staff and managers?	☐ 2 Years
(select one per category)	☐ 3 Years
1 8 77	☐ 4 Years
Categories:	☐ 5 Years
Staff • Managers	☐ Over 5 Years
0	☐ Does Not Apply
Responses:	
<b>1</b> 0	63. Is employee turnover an issue for your support
☐ 1 or Less	organization? (select one)
<b>2</b> -4	
<b>□</b> 5-10	☐ Minor Issue
☐ 11-20 Days	☐ Moderate Issue
☐ Over 20 Days	☐ Serious Issue
,	
61. What formal industry certifications do your	
staff and management hold and/or are planned	
for the next 12 months? (select all that apply)	
☐ BEA	
☐ CompTIA	
☐ Citrix	
☐ Cisco	
☐ Help Desk Institute	"HDI thanks you for your contribution to the
□ ITIL	industry by completion of the Practices Survey
Linux	questionnaireyour support colleagues from
☐ Microsoft	around the world appreciate your participation!"
□ Novell	. e. 50
☐ Oracle	1 on I nume
Sun	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
☐ Sybase	Ron Muns, CEO and Founder,
☐ Other	Help Desk Institute



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